







AN EXCEPTIONAL YEAR OF GROWTH FOR WILLIAM PATERSON UNIVERSITY

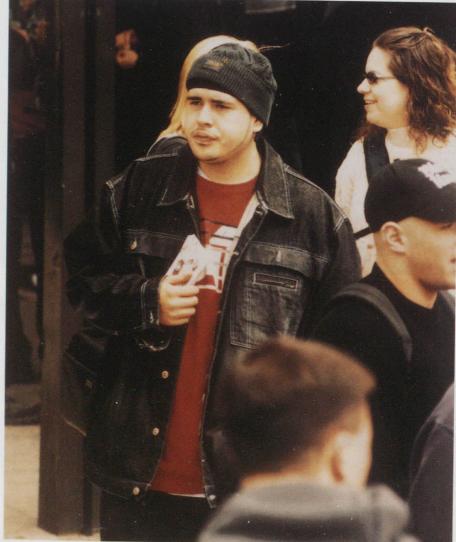
#### STUDENT





Students from registration to graduation participate in many activities which shape and mold their collegiate experience





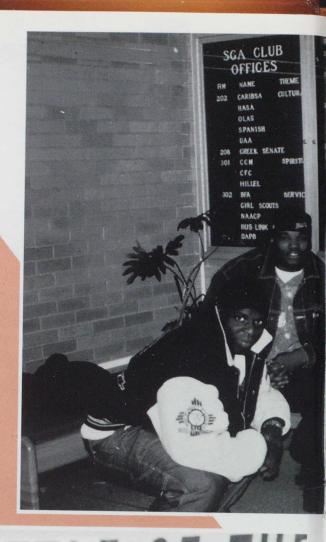




LIFE





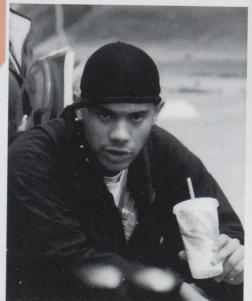


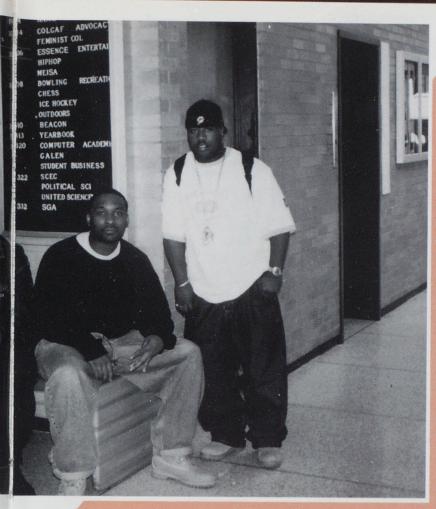




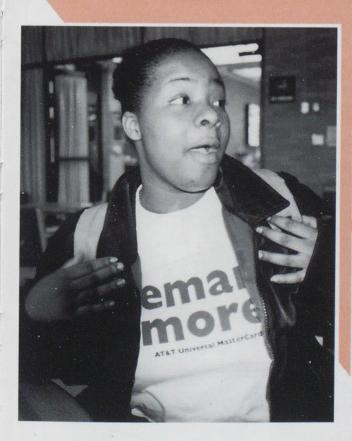








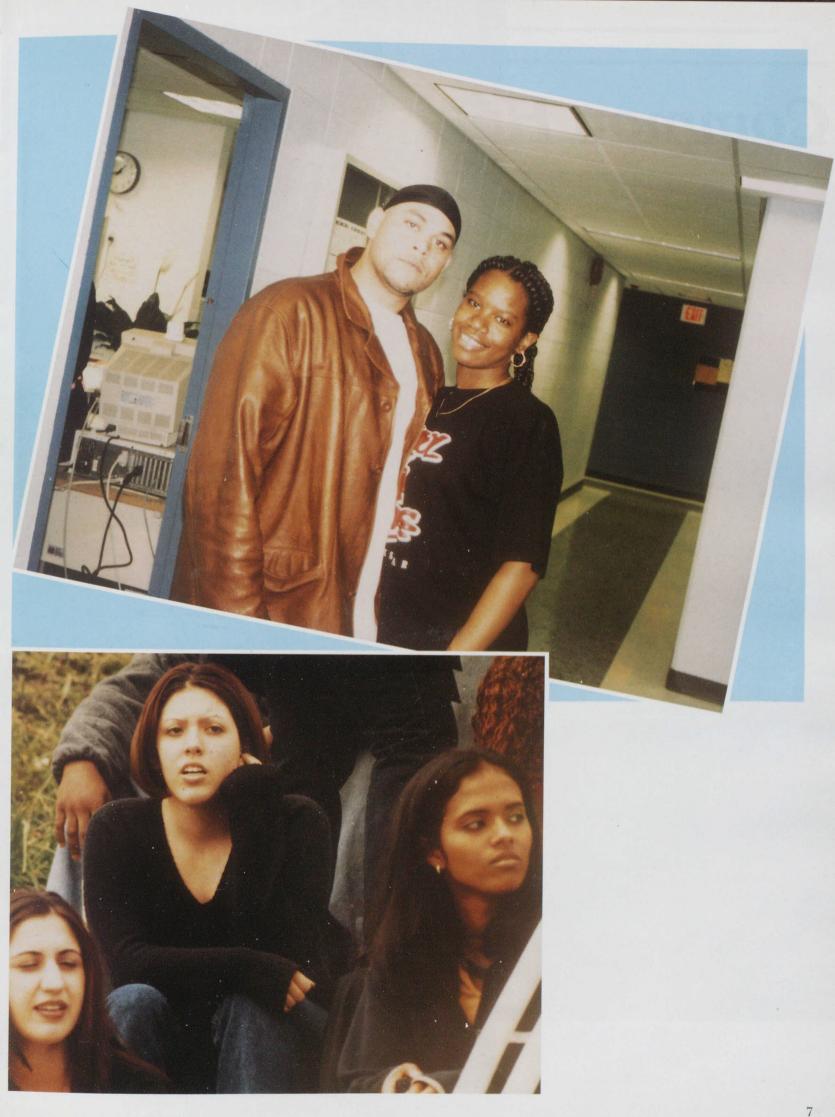






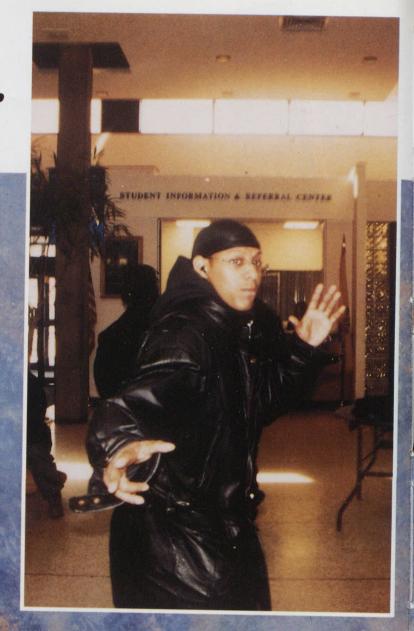




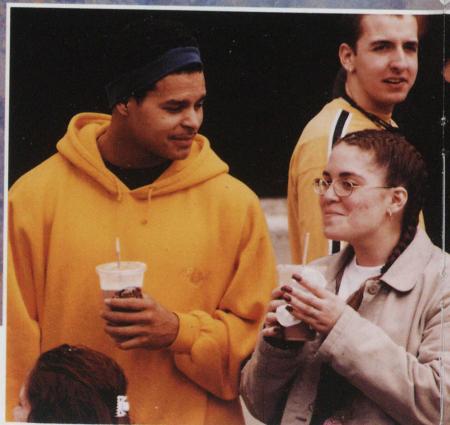


# Common Hour

Tuesday and Thursday at 12:30 to 2:00 p.m. is the time of the week that the University calls Common Hour. This is the time that most student leaders and their clubs or organizations are having meetings or are giving a program for the student body.

















### Student Center

The place for lunching, laughing, and learning student information.















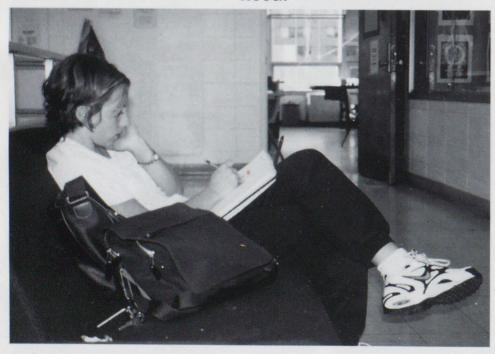




# Commuters



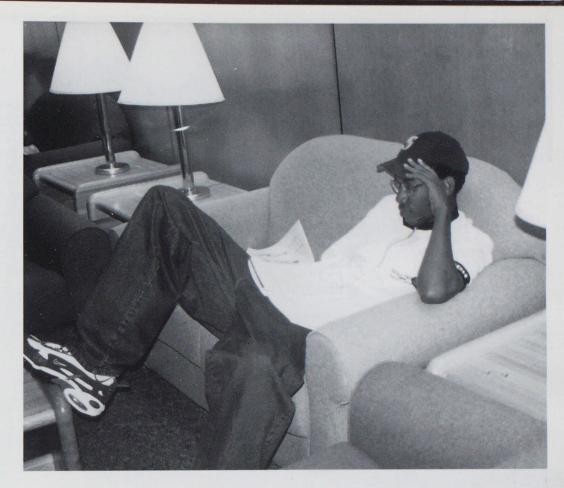
(Above) Ten more minutes, that's all I need.



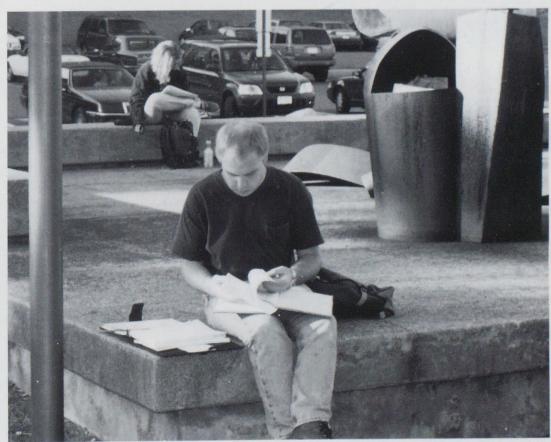


(above)
Stop fighting it!!!You know that you're sleepy.





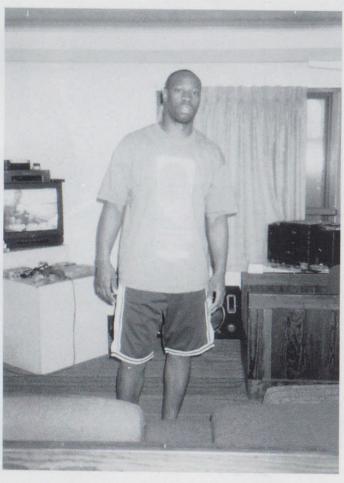
The test couldn't be on all of this!!!



# Residence Life

Living on campus, meeting new people and building friendships that will last four years or a lifetime.







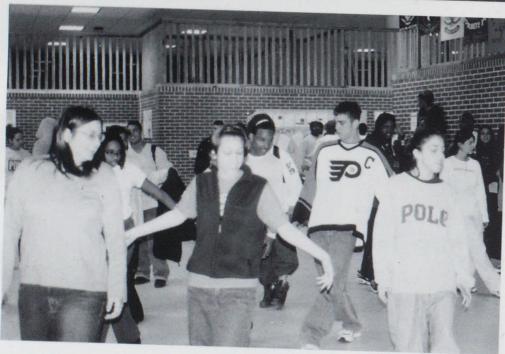


















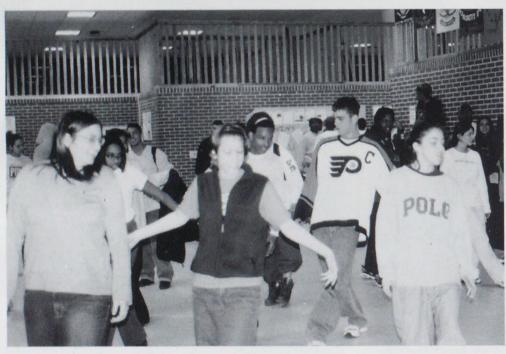












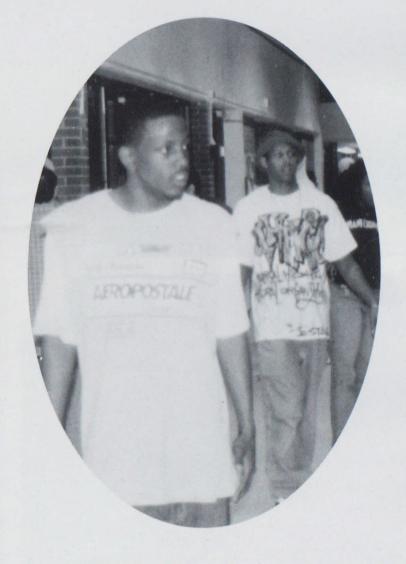












# Student Submissions























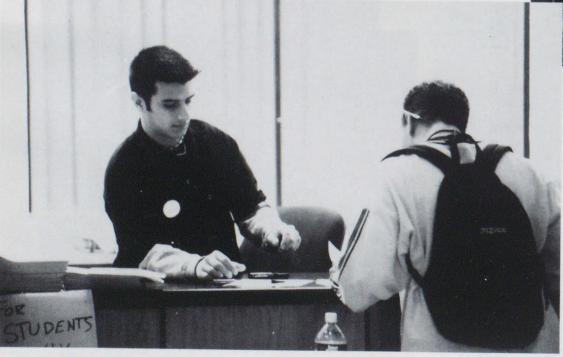


# Working Students

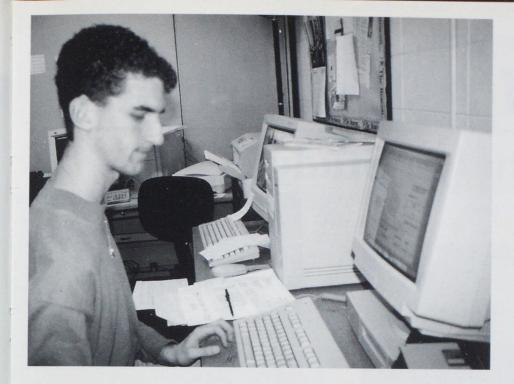
This page is a tribute to the hard-working students of William Paterson University. To those students who wear more than one hat. Those who are mothers, fathers, workers, friends, lovers, student leaders and much more.







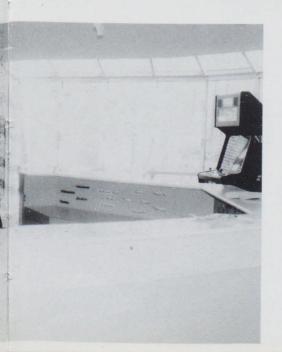












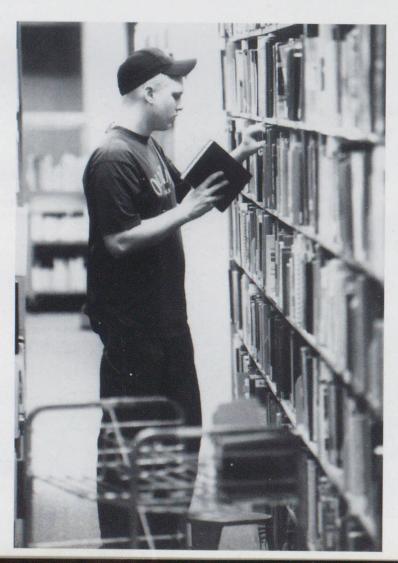


# Sarah Byrd Askew Library

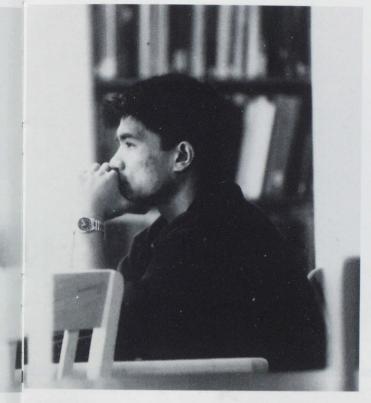
Study!! Study!! Study!!



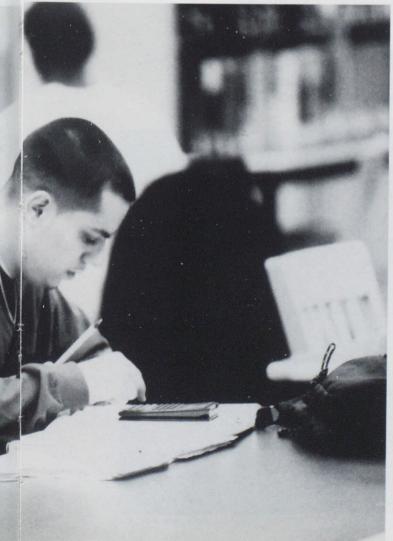


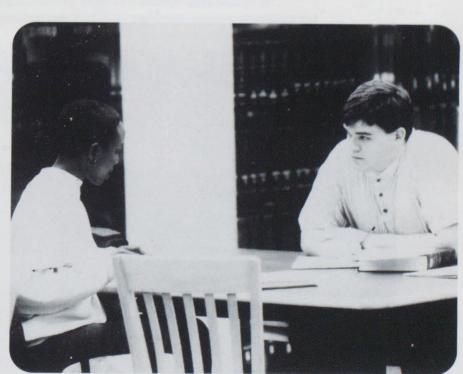




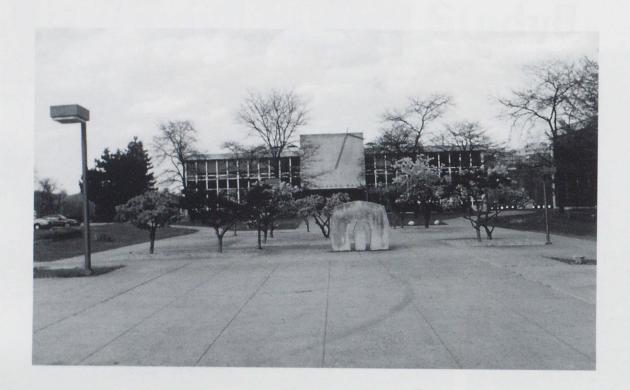




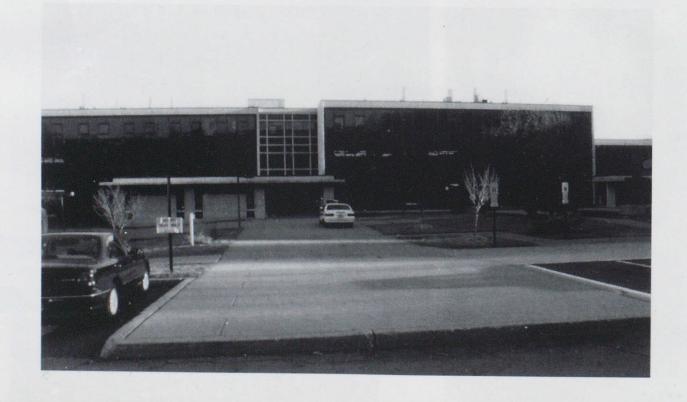




#### Ben Shahn



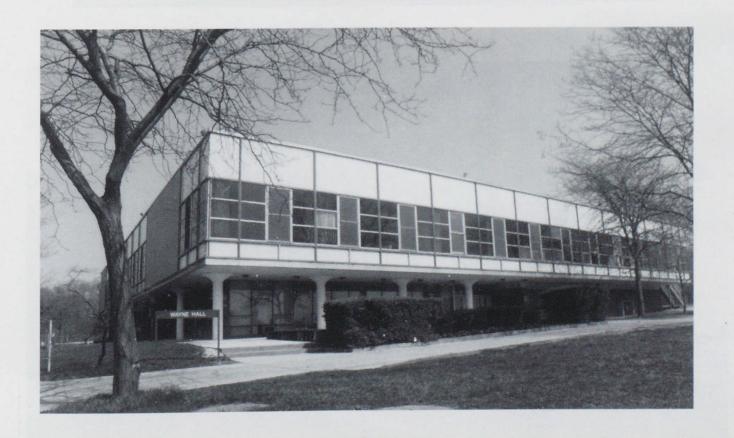
#### Science Hall



# Wightman Gym



# Wayne Hall



# Marion E. Shea Center For Performing Arts



# Raubinger Hall



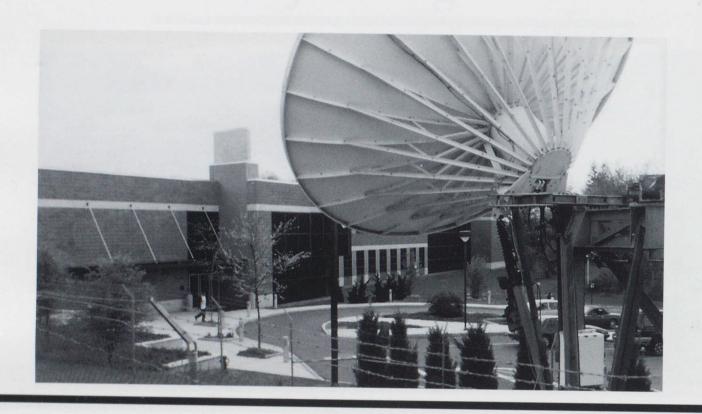
#### Hunziker Hall



## Hunziker Wing



#### Hobart Hall



### Sarah Byrd Askew Library



#### **Hobart Manor**



#### Morrison Hall



#### John Victor Machuga Student Center





#### Atrium



# Student candids















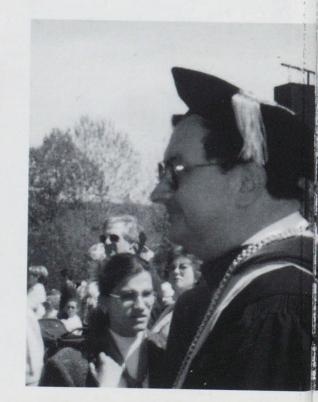
# Peademies

The pursuit of knowledge and excellence in the classroom combined with the active participation in professional and educational organizations.









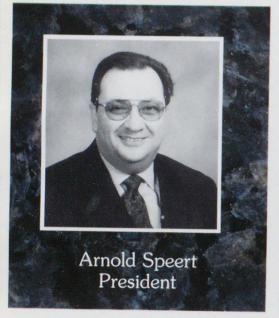


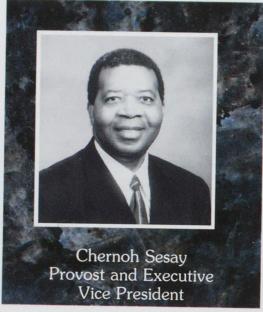


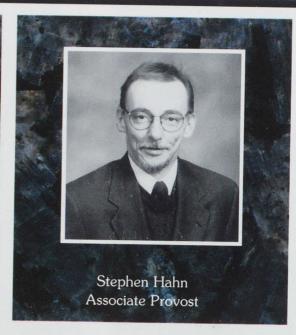


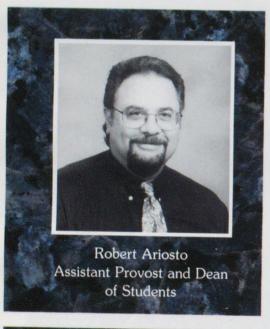


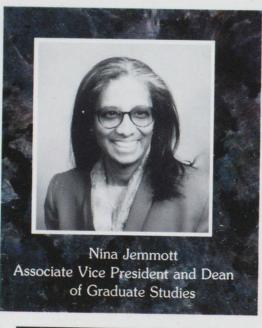
## William Paterson University Administration

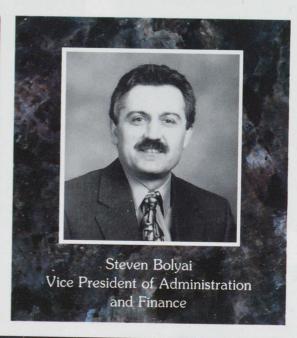


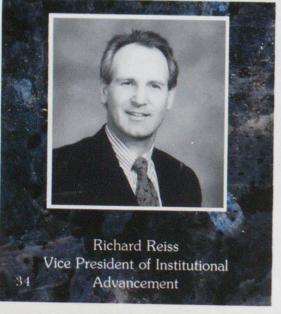












Kwaku Armah: Assoc. VP for Minority Affairs

Pedro Martinez: Assistant VP for Academic Affairs

Frank Grippo: Dean, College of Business

Leslie Agard-Jones: Dean, College of Education

Eswar Phadia: Dean, College of Science of Science & Health

Shelly Giminez: Dean, Center for Cont. Ed. & Distance Learning

Mark Evangelista: Registrar

Leo DeBartolo: Director of Admissions

Robert Baumel: Director of Financial Aid

Wayne Ackerman: Bursar

Judith Gazdag: Dir. of Advisement & Academic Support Services

Anne Wright: Director of Freshman Life

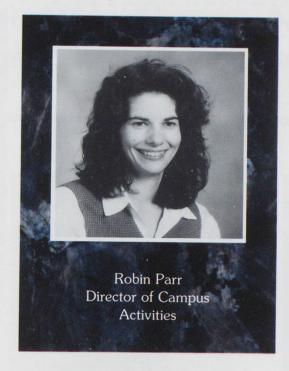
Joseph Caffarelli: Director of Residence Life

Ana Class-Rivera: Director of Educational Opportunity Fund Program

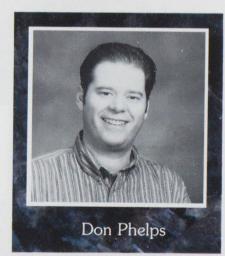
Lester McKee: Director of Office of Minority Affairs

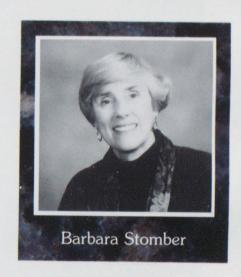
Nancy Norris-Bauer: Director of Field Experiences/Certification Ann Marie Duffy: Director of Graduate Services Kenneth Zurich: Director of Career Development Center Board of Trustees: Frederick Gruel: Chairperson Robert H. Taylor: Vice Chairperson Gwendolyn Taylor: Secretary David H. Cheng Peter Fon Clarice B. Jackson Vincent Mazzola Henry J. Pruitt Sonia Rosado Carla Temple Andrew Crawford: Student Representative Richard Turner: Student Representative

## Campus Activities



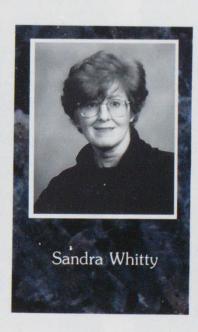


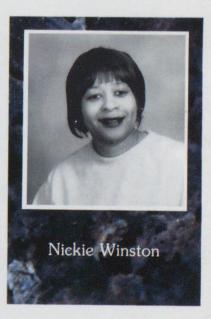












#### Who's Who Among Students in American Universities And Colleges















































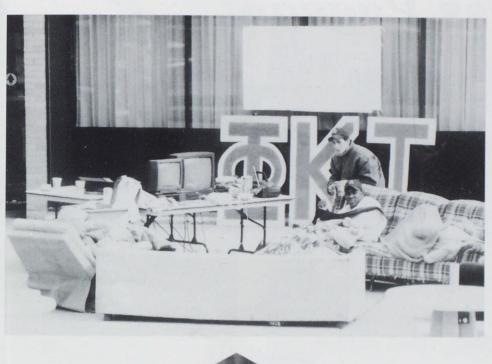






All Who's Who Students named are not pictured.

## Phi Kappa Tau 24-Hour Couch-A-Thon









## Greek God and Goddess Pageant







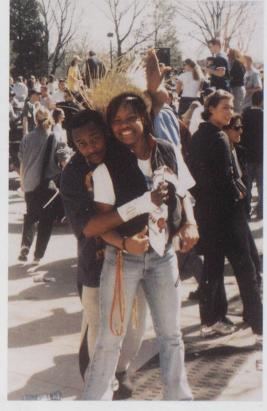




## Student Candids

















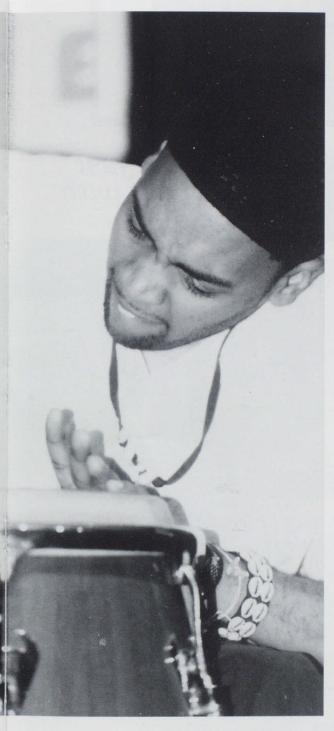


# Mu Sigma Upsilon R.A.C.E.









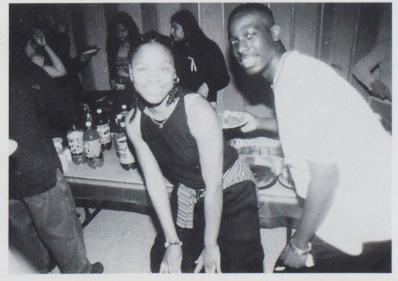








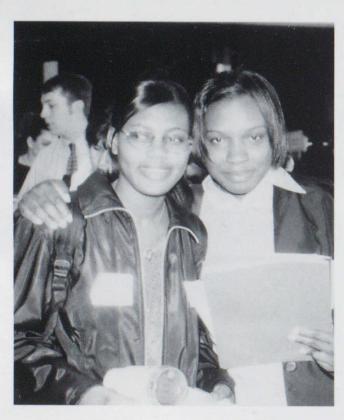


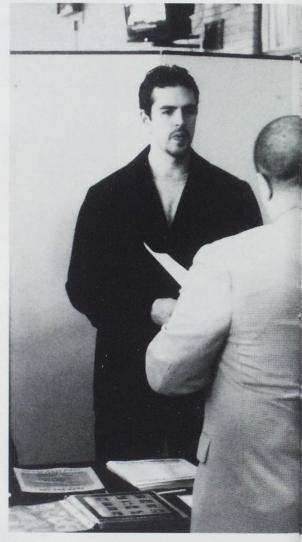


## Job Fair "2000"

On this day the best of the best or those that are just in need of employment came out in their very best with hopes of entering into the real world.























# Student Activities Programming Board Presents

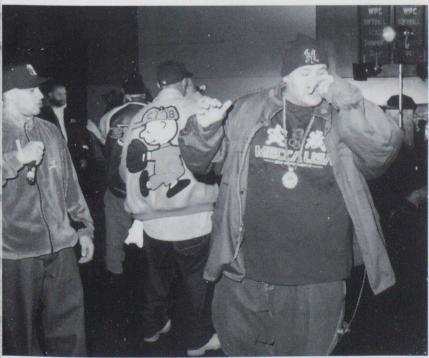
## "Terror Squad"



S.A.P.B. Concert Chairs Jason and Fat Joe





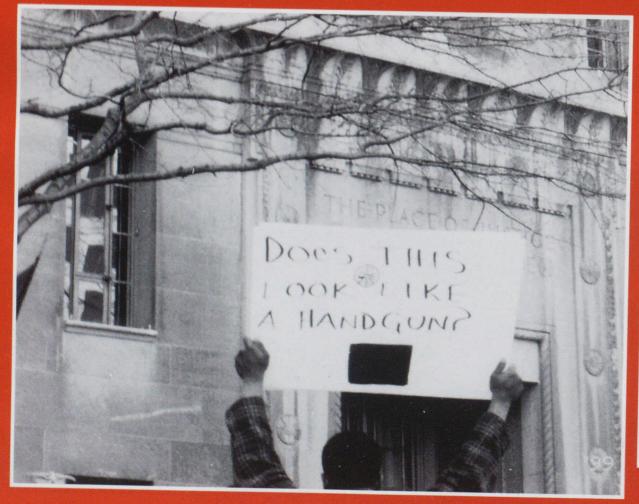






# Students for African Unity and Brothers for Awareness

March on Police Brutality in Washington D.C.







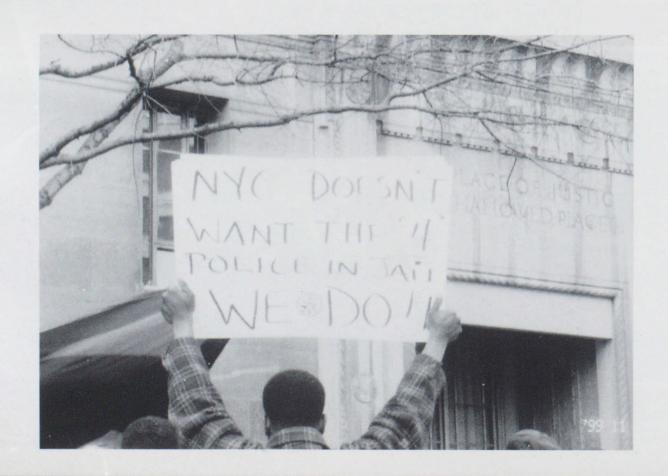


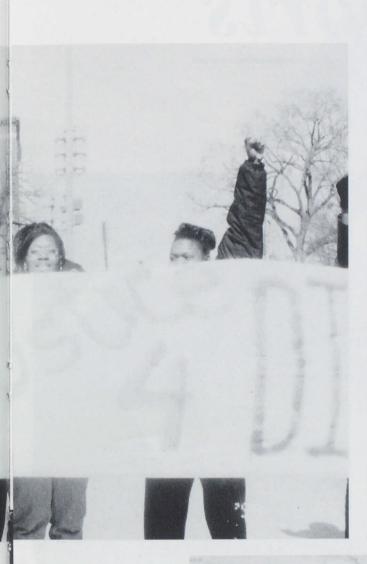












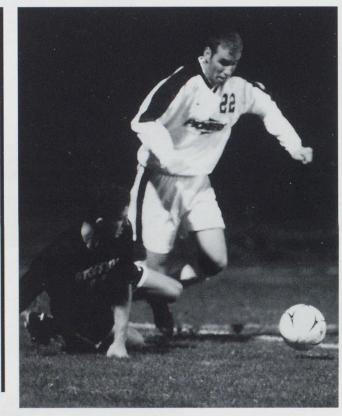




## Pioneer Sports

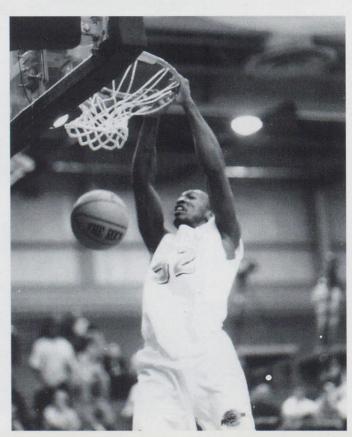
#### **Division III**





#### Inside Sports

Cheerleading										54
Football										56
Field Hockey										58
Men's Soccer										60
Women's Soccer										62
Volleyball										64
Indoor Track										66
Men's B-Ball										68
Women's B-Ball										70
Baseball										72
Softball										74
Cross-Country .										76
Swimming										78



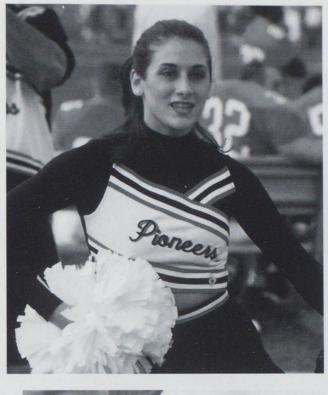


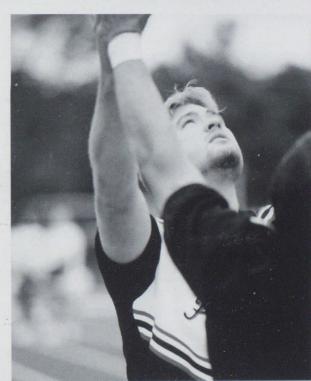
## Pioneer Cheerleading















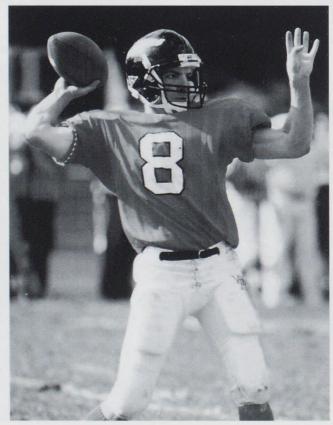


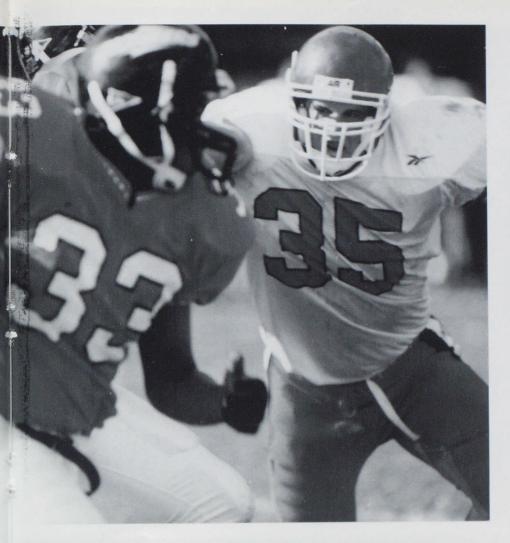
## Pioneer Football

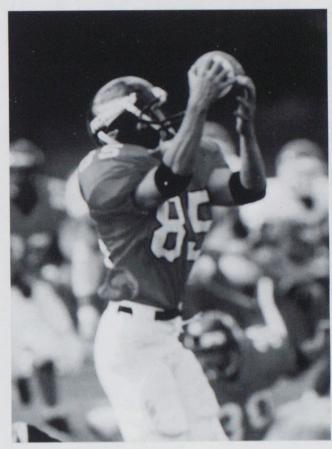










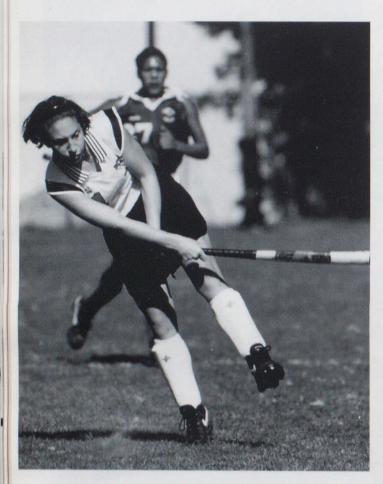




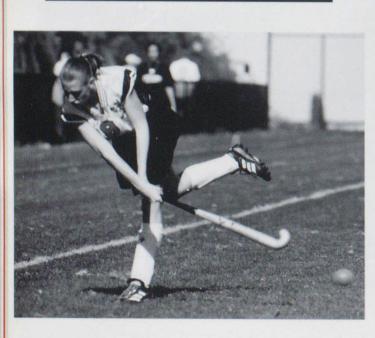




## Field Hockey



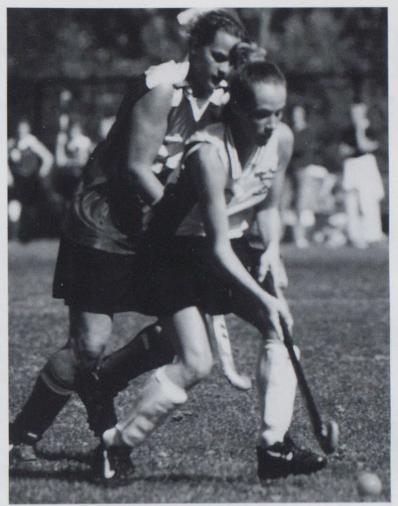
















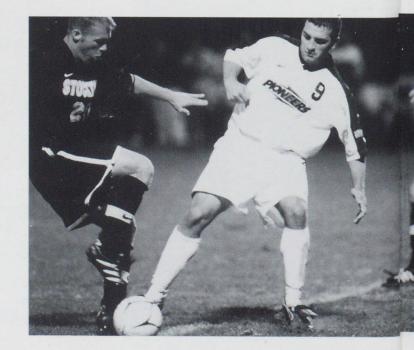
## Pioneer Men's Soccer

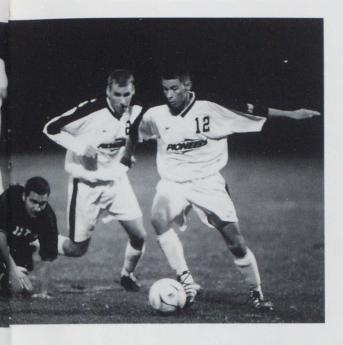




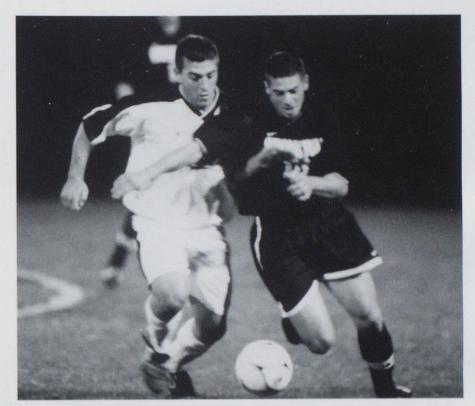


















## Pioneer Women's Soccer







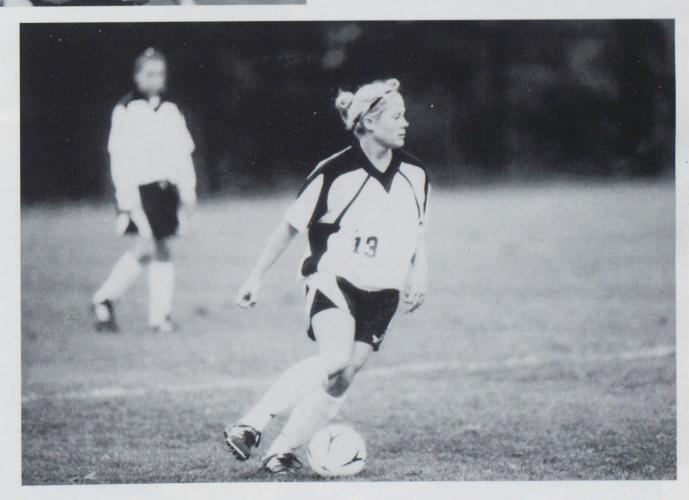










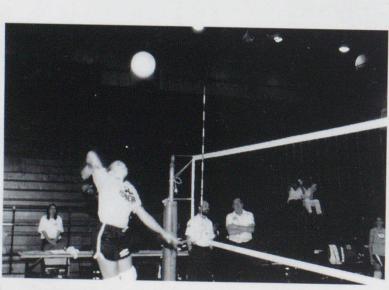


## Pioneer Volleyball







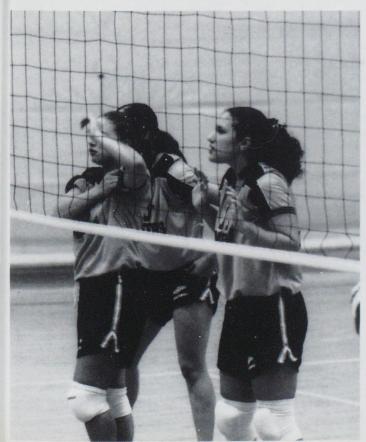






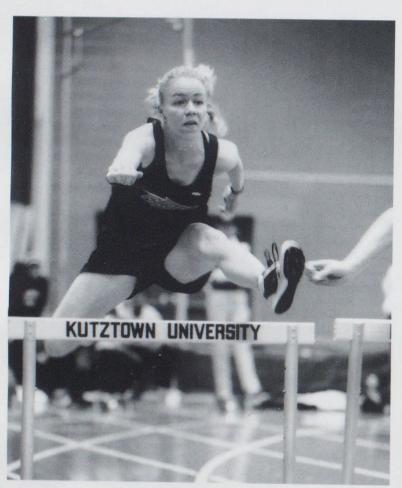


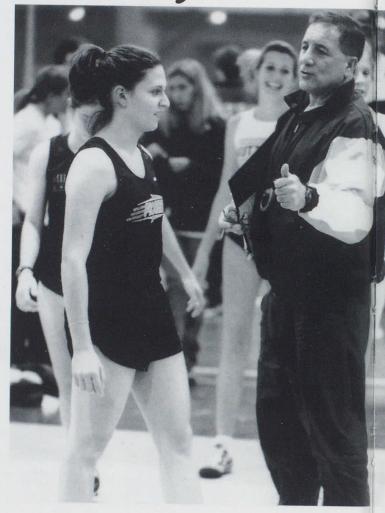






## Pioneer Track

















## Pioneer Men's Basketball



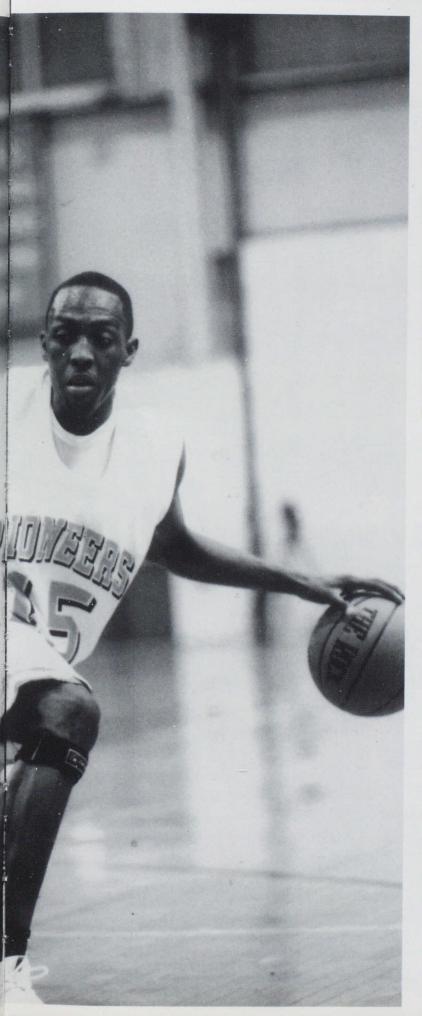




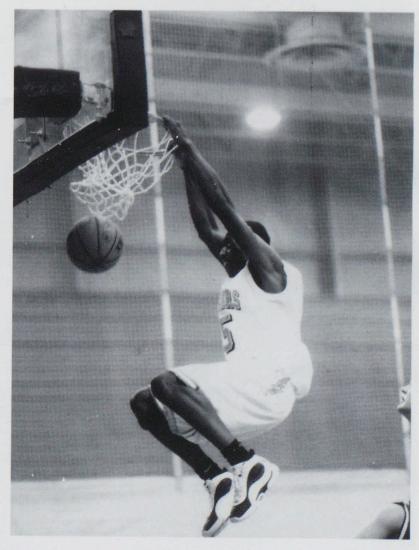












## Pioneer Women's Basketball

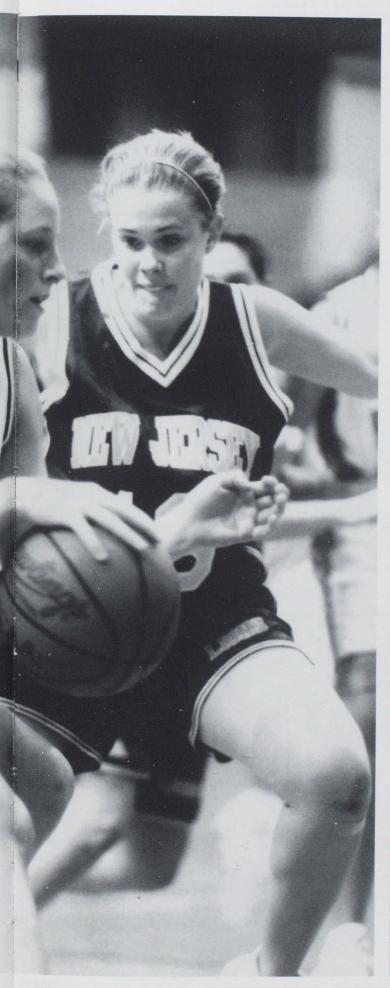




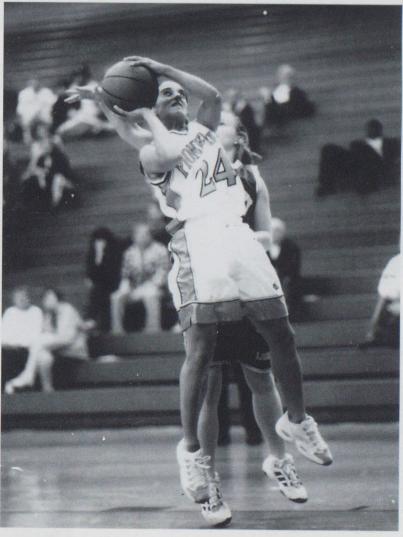












## Pioneer Baseball

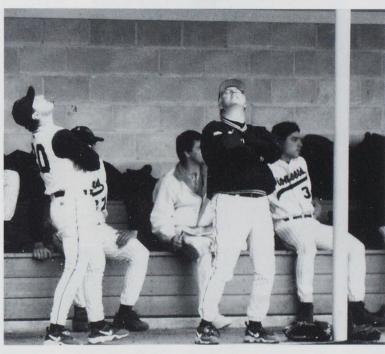


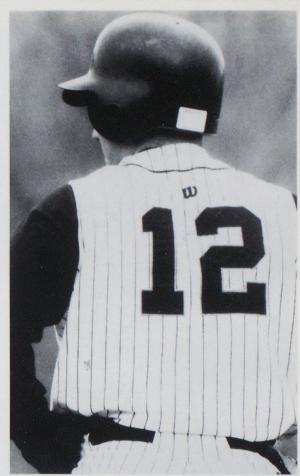






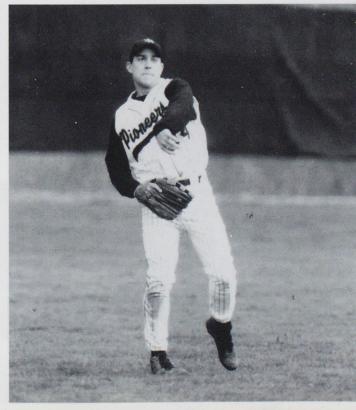


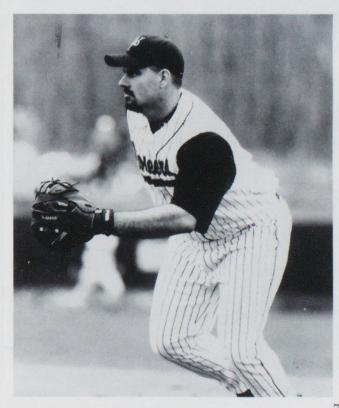




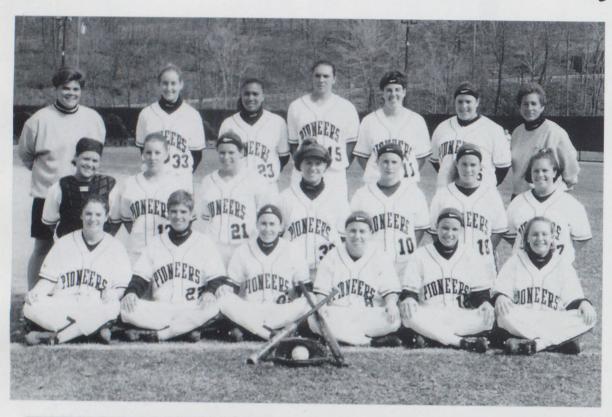








# Pioneer Softball









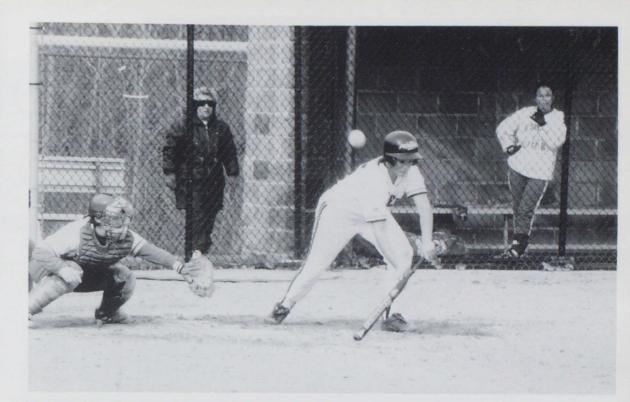












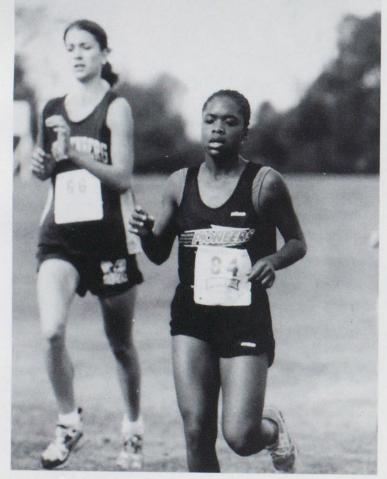






# Pioneer Cross-Country















# Pioneer Swimming



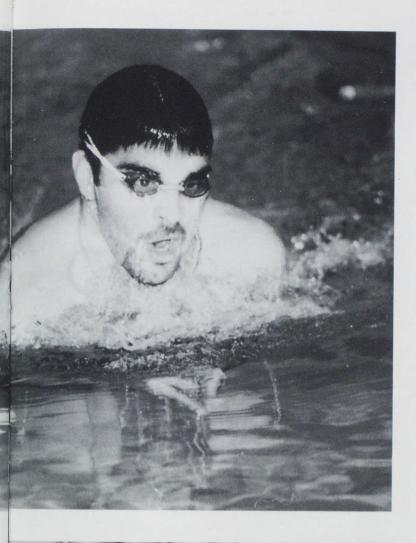






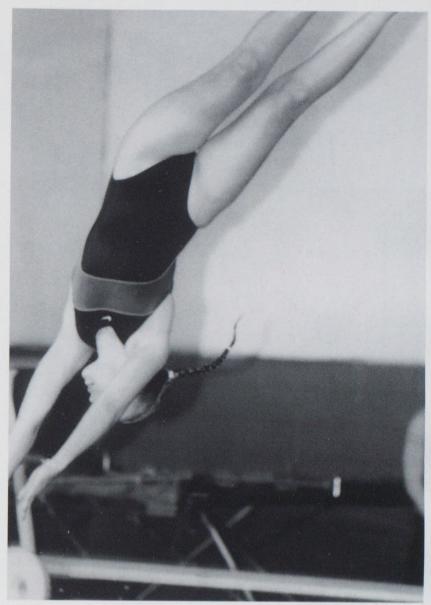






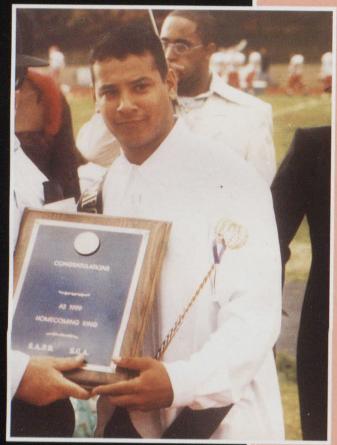








# Homecoming "2000"













## Mardi Gras Willy "P" Style!













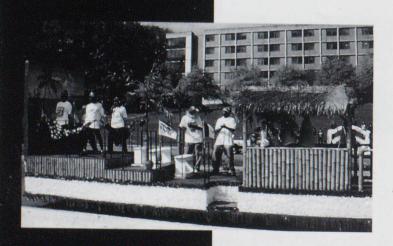
# Homecoming Parade





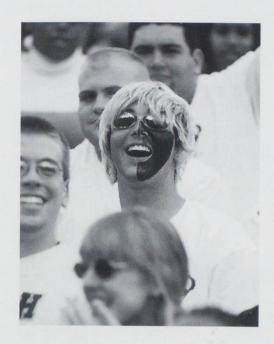








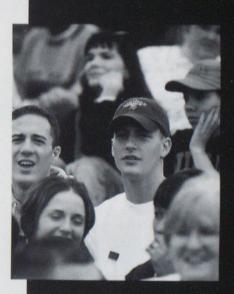
# Willy "P" Spirit









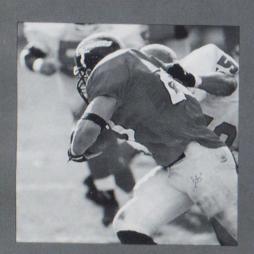








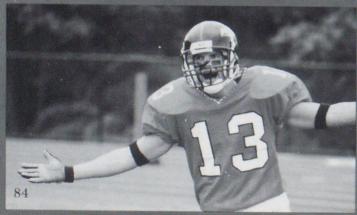
# Homecoming GAME!!!!!!



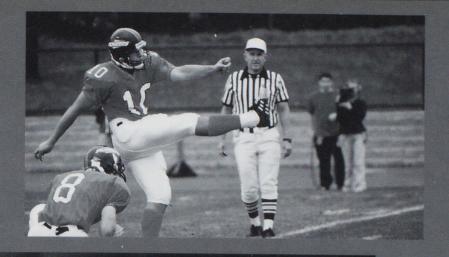




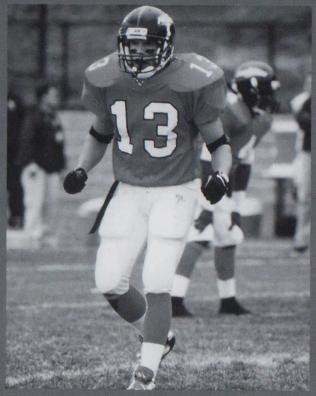








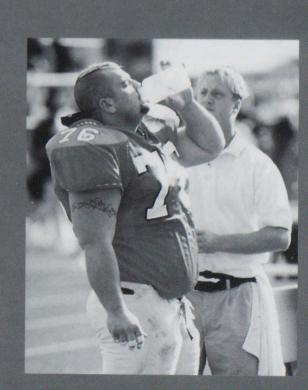




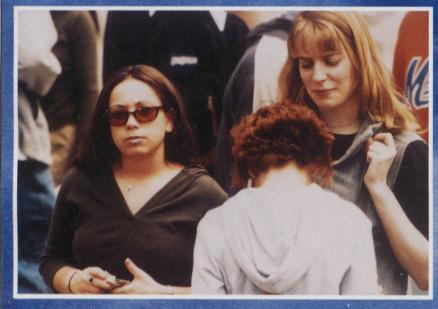




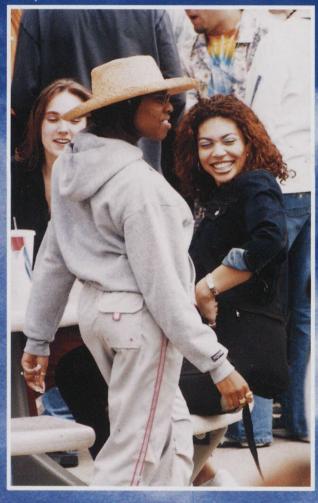




The Student Activities
Programming Board shows WPU
how to
"Wild Out"
Springfest '00

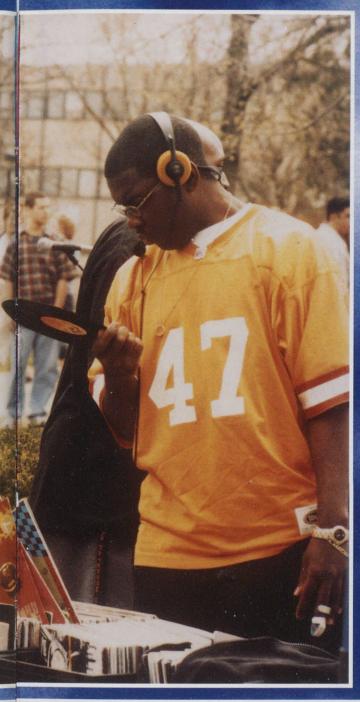




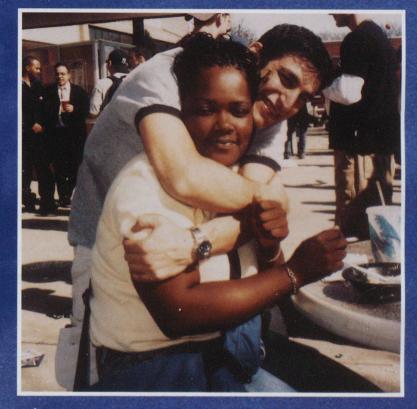




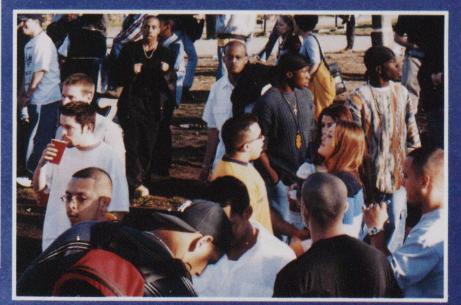












### Tom Deluca, Famous Hypnotist

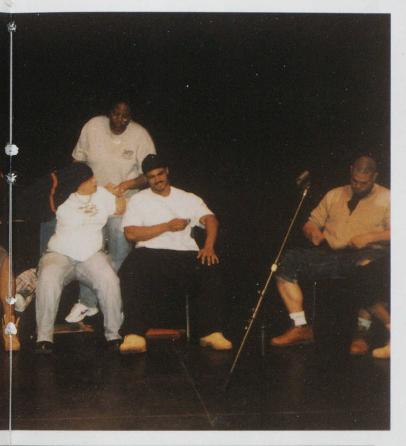






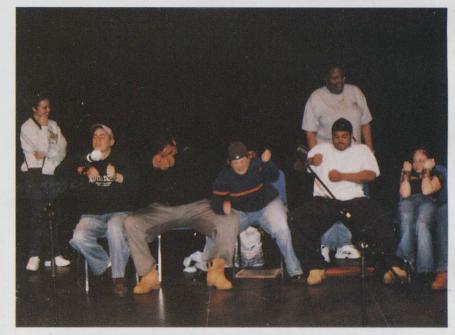


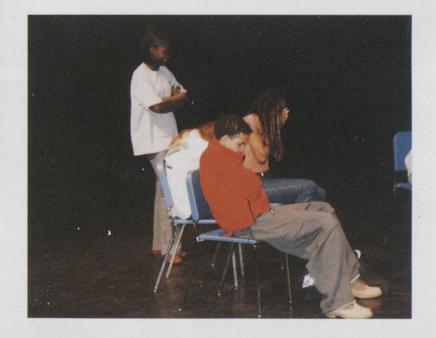


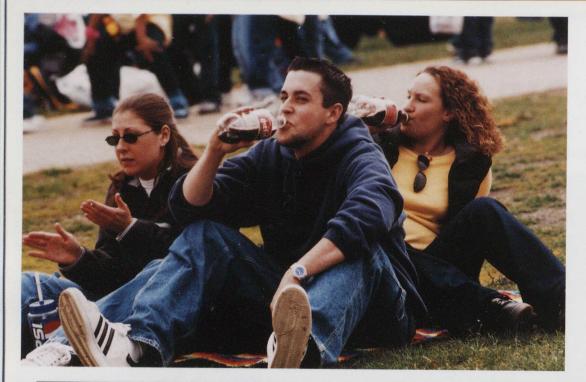




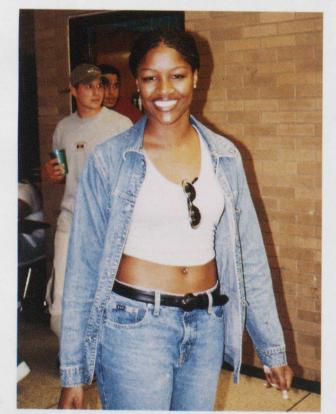




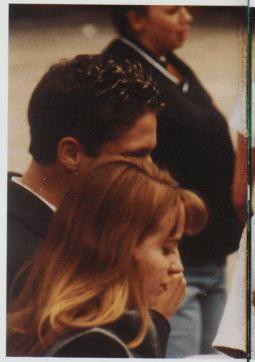




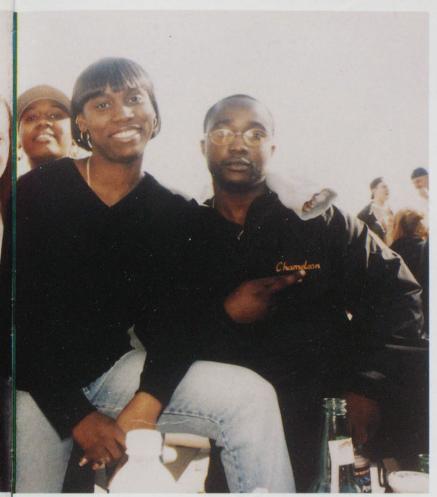




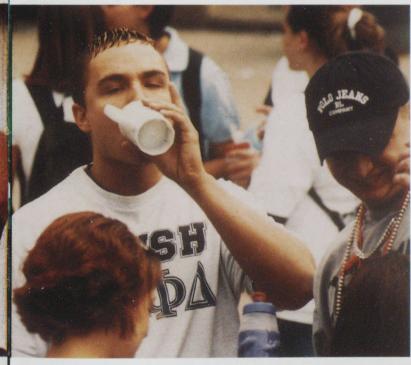












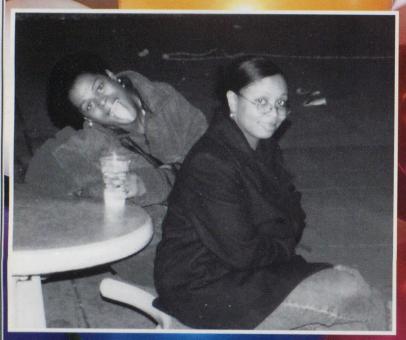








#### S.A.U. BLOCK PARTY









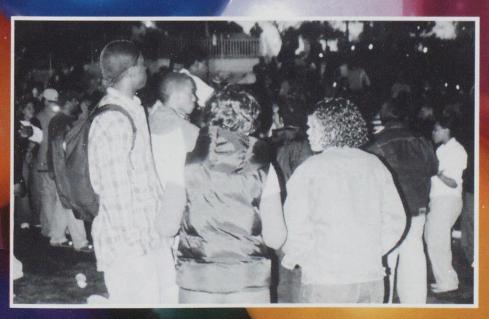


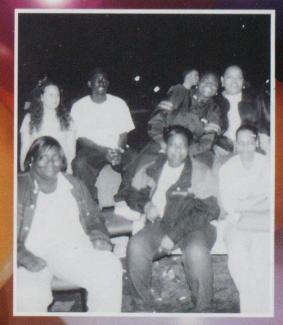












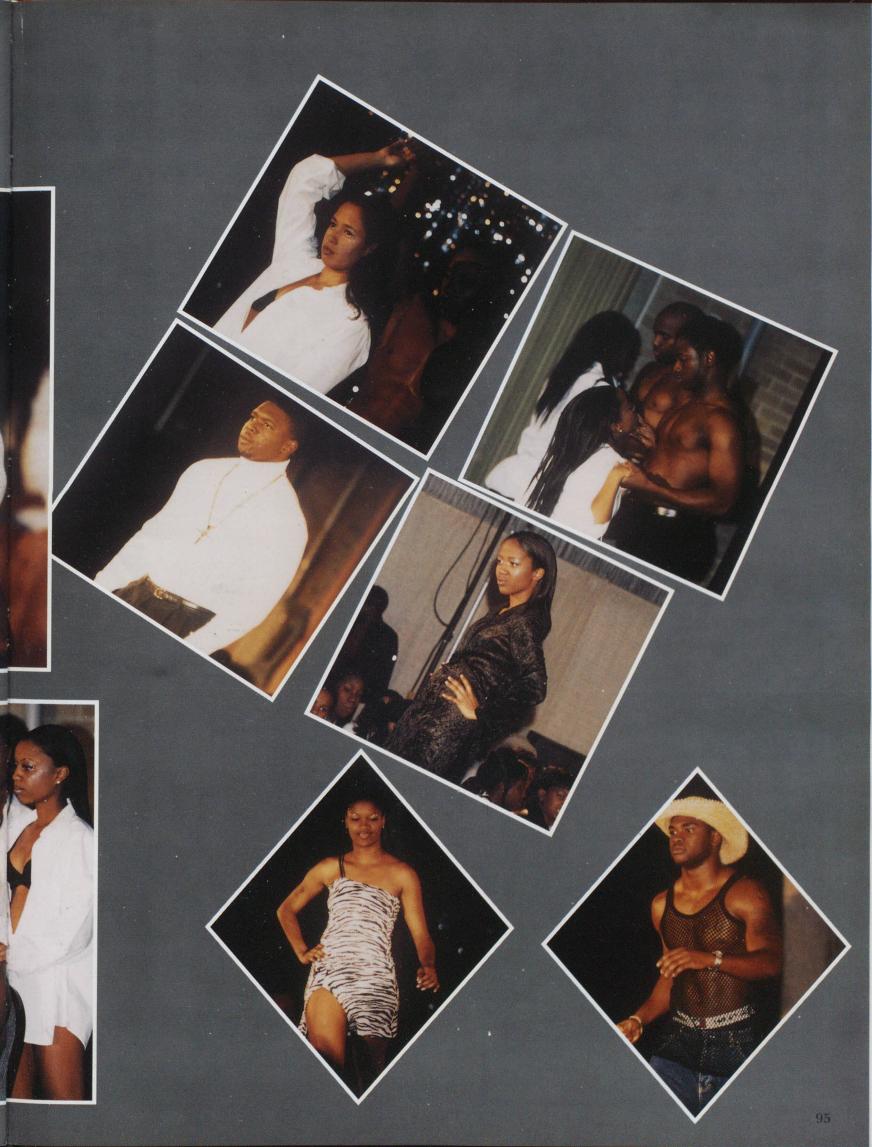
#### HASA's Annual Fashion Show















# A day of music at Willy "P"



















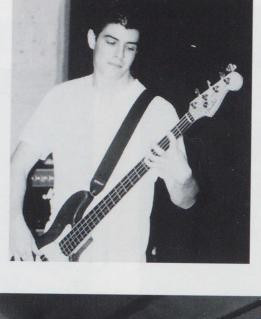




















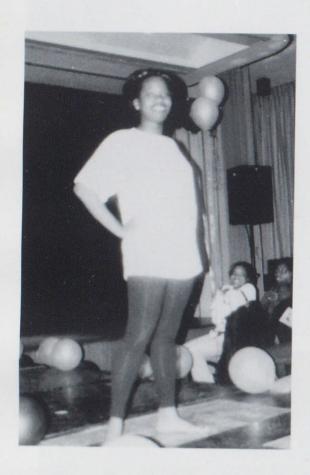






# **Beyond Mirth Concert**

# Ms. S.A.B.L.E.







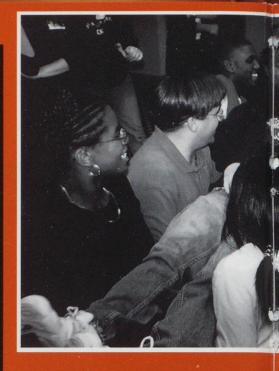
Ms. S.A.B.L.E. "2000" Ms. Tamara Hicks





Ms. Jr. S.A.B.L.E. Tenneile Hannibal

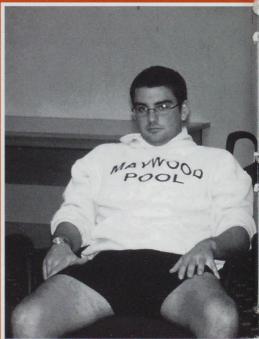
# S.G.A. Retreat at the Legends Resort



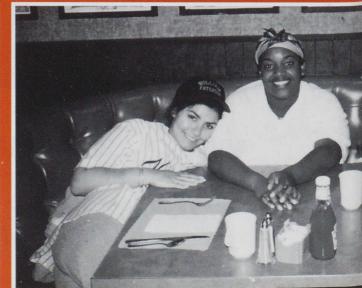
Don puts his life in the hands of the S.G.A.

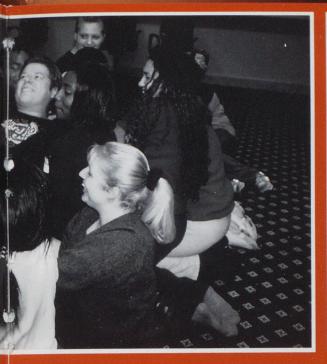


Unity in the S.G.A.





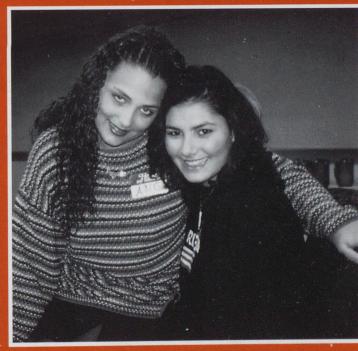






Dana's Last Retreat with the S.G.A. Farewell Dana!













See, Rich, you gotta make it to all of these meetings!!!!!!





Sophomore and Junior class at Retreat 2000





















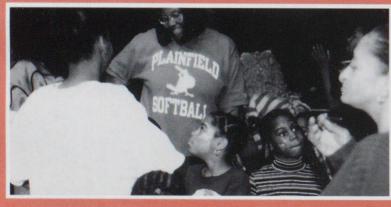
## Holiday Party

Sponsored By:

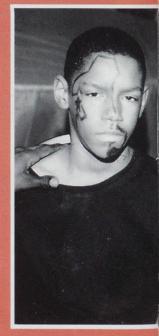
The Student Government Association





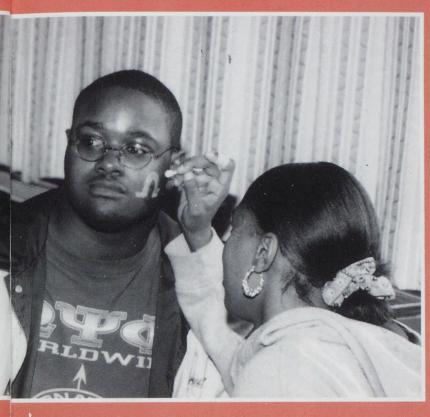






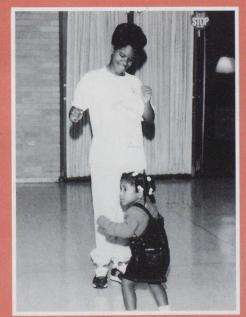








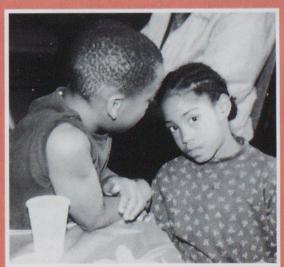








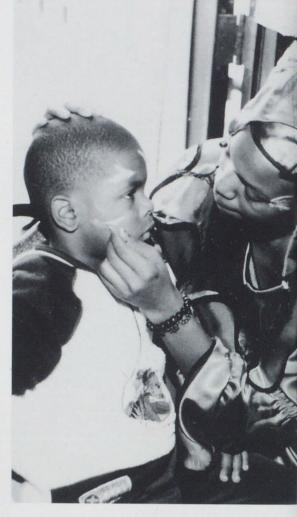








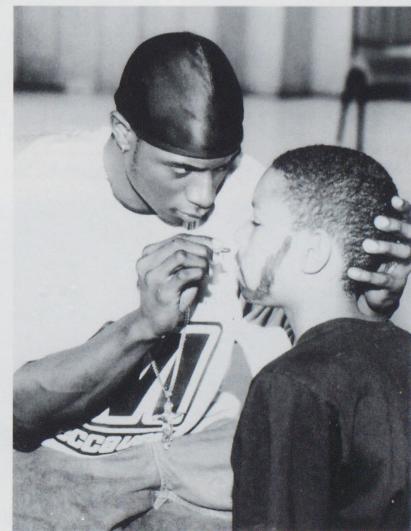












#### 2000

# Student Government Association "Power Equals Progress"



President: Curtis Fields



Executive Vice President: Samantha Lugo



Vice President: Angela Sarrica



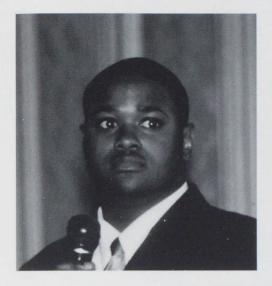
Treasurer: Tuwisha Rogers



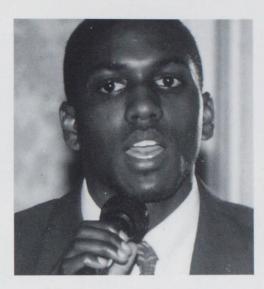
Chair Of the Court of Judicial Review: Jason Nennermaker



Public Relations Chair: Renee Clark



Senior Class President: Jones Point du Jour



Darin Smith



Junior Class President: Sophomore Class President: Jennifer DeFrancesco



Freshman Class President: Daniel Clark



SGA Office Manager: Kalli Portosaltis



SGA Office Manager: Pat Wade



SGA Lawyer: Gerry Brennan

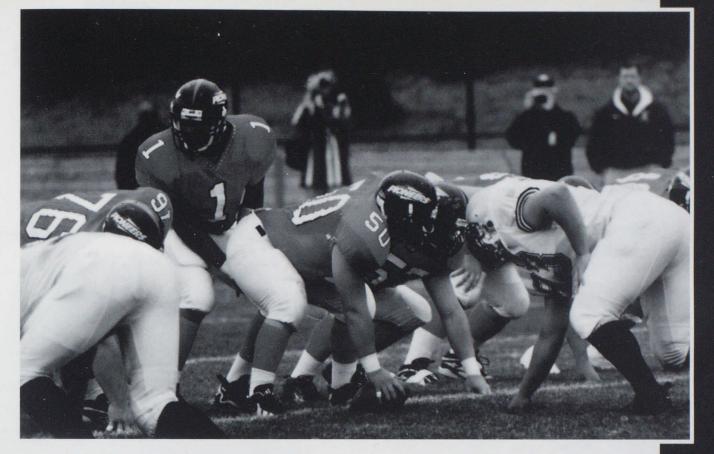


SGA Advisor Mark Evangelista

# Just a little overview of what your SGA does for you.



"SPRINGFEST"



It may not always seem this way, but it teaches us all when to lead and how to be a team player.



One of the most memorable events is the Senior Dinner Dance. The night that most Seniors realize it is all over and they can't turn back the hands of time.

# Clubs and Organizations at Willy "P"

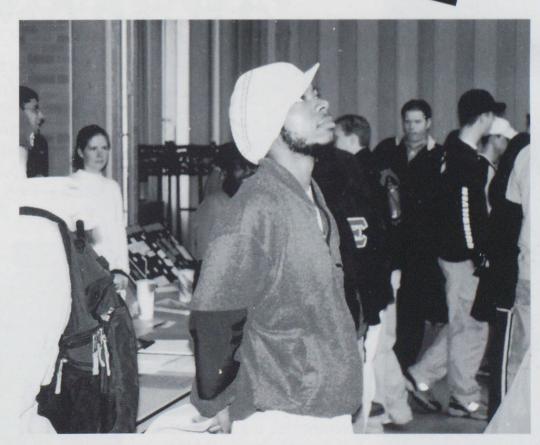
Obtaining experience through clubs and organizations can help you get that job that you want.

Oh.....And it's fun too!!!!









S.A.P.B.

The Student Activities Programming Board serves as the central programming organization at W.P.U. in designing educational, cultural, recreational, and social events and programs, we keep in mind all the board and varied interests represented in the demographic make-up of the university.

#### BROTHERS FOR AWARENESS



The purpose of BFA is to keep our community (on and off campus) aware of their surroundings through community service-based programs.

Among these programs are: Against All Odds food-clothes-info. drives and School #6 Mentor-Advisor-Substitute Teaching Program



## Campus Girl Scouts



"We don't just sell Girl Scout cookies!"
The Campus Girl Scouts club plans,
funds and runs programs for the
William Paterson and Girl Scout
community. This year's programs such
as, "People of The World", The Junior
Dance, and Discovering Science
encourage educational growth in
younger Girl Scouts as well as
introduces them to higher education.

#### BEACON

Spring 2000 Staff
Editor-in-Cheif - Paul Bonney
News Editor - Ryan L. Caiazzo
Sports Editor - Laurie Quinlan
Insider Editors - Jennifer Fletcher
Photo Editor - Laurie Koba
Business Manager - Matthew Halpern
Web Page Manager - Mark R. Brown
Circulation Director - Michael S. Fox
Advisor - George Robb

Fall 1999 Staff
Editor-in-Cheif - Paul Bonney
News Editor - Sheri Freeman (not pictured)
Sports Editor - Jeff Slavinsky
Insider Editor - Andrew E. Semegram
Photo Editor - Sylvana Meneses
Business Manager - Matthew Halpern
Advertising Manager - Marty Crawn

Circulation Director - Michael S. Fox Advisor - George Robb



community with a variety of information and, for interested students, a means to gain experience in several fields. The staff advocates the campus community outreach and provides it with information so they can properly cover all events in a fair manner. It's "a newspaper that is clearly for you!"

## EQUESTRIAN TEAM

Pres. - Cynthia McDowell Vice Pres. - Suzanne Spitler Secretary - Laura Eddy Treasurer - Caryn Levy







The Equestrian Team is a co-ed club sponsored by the SGA. This year we had eight riders who ranged in experience from beginner to advanced jumping. Six of our members competed in the Zone 1 Region 2
Intercollegiate Horse Show Association. We trained for these shows several times a week at Farmstead Estate in Ringwood.

## THE FEMINIST COLLECTIVE

Pres. - Elizabeth Blanco Vice Pres. - Sylvana Blawn Secretary - Wendy Meneses Treasurer - Jamie Pinto



We are a group of individuals that advocate gender equality. Our club is a place that promotes awareness and solutions. It is a safe place where a person can go to speak her/his mind without judgement.

#### French Club



#### GALEN SOCIETY

Pres. - Beth Sulner Vice Pres. - Jennine Michaud Secretary - Josephine Kurnat Treasurer - Dave Clarkson

This is a club that is open to all students, particularly those studying to be any type of health care provider. It provides members with the opportunity to hear great speakers in their area of interest, visit health care institutions, and provide information regarding career and educational choices.



#### HILLEL

Hillel is the Jewish Students
Assoc. on campus. We hold
Shabbat dinners as well as
our own Passover Seder. On
Tuesdays we have "Bagels and
More" for anyone who stops by
our office.



## MEISA

The goal of MEISA is to educate their members about the music and entertainment industry through hands-on experience. Over the years, MEISA has had a student-run record label, sponsored concerts, lectures, books, and comedy and musical acts in the Pub.
MEISA is open to all those interested in learning about the music and entertainment industry.



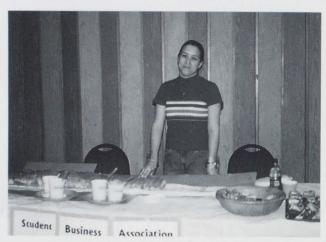
#### N.A.A.C.P.

The principal objective of the NAACP is to ensure the political, social, and economic equality of minority group citizens of the United States.

## The Student Business Association



The SBA is a club for all students that provides events throughout the year for students, both on and off campus. Events include workshops for interviewing techniques, resume writing and job searching. Past trips have been to the New York Stock Exchange, Federal Reserve and the World Trade Center.



#### S.A.B.L.E

Through talent and strength we seek to eliminate racism, sexism, and other social barriers hindering women of color from achieving their potential.



#### SPANISH CLUB



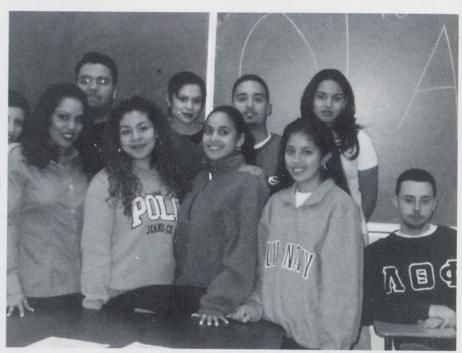
## HAITIAN AMERICAN STUDENT ASSOC.

We are an educational, social, and recreational organization determined to remove the myths about the Haitian culture by celebrating and acknowledging the truths. We are currently involved with the Catholic Family & Community Services—
Dept. of Immigration & Refugee
Service.



## O.L.A.S.

The Organization of Latin American
Students coordinates Puerto Rican
Heritage Month every November and
in April sets up Latin American Week
Currently, we are involved in the
Hurricane Relief Fund. OLAS
promotes the rich heritage of
Latin/Hispanic culture for the
University to enjoys.



## Students For African Unity

Students for African Unity promotes
African and African American
culture in the WPUNJ community by
sponsoring educational, cultural,
and social programs. Some of this
year's programs included: Mumia
Abu-Jamal rally, Millions for Mumia
Bus Ride, and Nat. Student WalkOut Day.

## SECONDARY | ELEMENTARY EDUCATION CLUB

The SEEC is a club for those who are education majors. We have many opportunities for students to get experience in the teaching field. Some of the activities include attending the NJEA Conference, free tutoring programs, and adopt-a-school.



#### UNIVERSAL HIP-HOP CULTURAL ORGANIZATION

The club's objective is to bring the culture of Hip-Hop to the WPU community. We also address social, economic, and political injustices that take place in the Hip-Hop community. Every year we hold the "Hip-Hop Extravaganza" which exposes students to the 4 aspects of Hip-Hop: music, dancing, breakdancing, and graffiti art.



#### BUSINESS L.I.N.K.

Business L.I.N.K. (Latinos Initiating Networking Connections) is a business service organizations, run by students who are in search of professional experience, inspiration, networking, and ACHEIVIEMENT. The Statwide Hispanic Chamber of Commerce named the organization "Volunteer Group" The group brings many influential speakers to the campus of William Paterson University.



## CATHOLIC CAMPUS MINISTRY CLUB

The mission of C.C.M.C is to provide a "home away from home" atmosphere for the entire campus community by offering services and programs of spiritual development, leadership, outreach, and personal growth. Some of its programs include weekly visits to the Preakness Nursing Home; Eva's Soup Kitchen in Paterson, and the New Jersey Developmental Center. In the fall, the group sponsors the Thanksgiving Awareness Food Drive and, in the spring, collects donations for the Shelter the Homeless Program.



#### CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP



"Advisory family of believers growing in a deeper relationship with God as we serve the WPUNJ community." We have been meeting for over 25 years to learn about Jesus and Christianity; who Jesus is and what that means for us today. We hold Group Bible Studies, prayer meetings, tutoring through Cross Roads Ministry, provide meals at St. Paul's Homeless Shelter, and a number of social opportunities.



#### COMPUTER SOCIETY

The computer society gives its members the knowledge of today's most useful computer technologies. We also host a speaker and luncheon every year to help students understand the real world. We also sponsor trips to Bell Labs to see who's behind some of the most advanced Internet-related technologies.



## W.C.R.N.

WCRN shall endeavor to entertain and inform the William Paterson University community and ether areas; to train staff members in various radio functions; and to strive for accuracy and professionalism in all activities.

## CARIBSA



## Student Alumni Council

To realize our commitment to William Paterson University and the Alumni Association by representing, promoting and advancing its spirit values and ideals through philanthropic endeavors, celebration of campus achievement and celebration of campus events with students past, present and future.



## Psychology Club

The Psychology Club was established here at William Paterson in 1975. We strive to provide our members with the skills and resources to excel in their careers and better serve their community. Club members are offered the opportunity to work as a team and assume the responsibilities of the organization and management of the club and its activities.

## Creative Source Dance Ensemble



## Indian Student Organization



# Clubs that were not photographed

The Amnesty International Club

The Amnesty International Club is an international association devoted to and for the protection of human rights and basic freedom. AI Club at William Paterson University will work together with other clubs toward advancing the goals of the larger Amnesty International Organization, to abolish the use of torture and the death penalty and to raise awareness of human rights. Their activities include direct letter writing, sponsoring seminars, educational programs and drafting petitions.

#### COLGAF

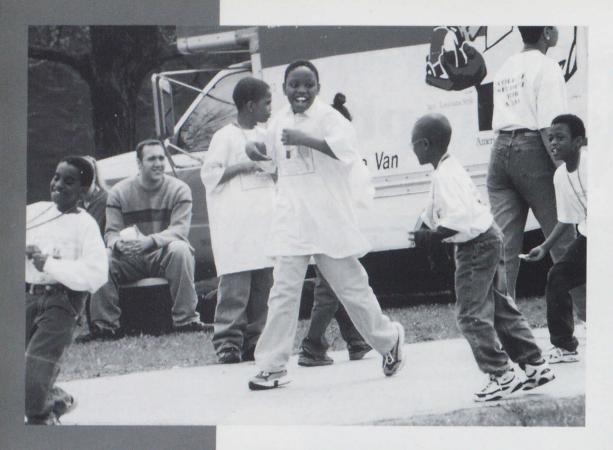
The Coalition of Lesbians, Gays, Bisexuals and Transgender is an advocacy organization that promotes a safe, social and political atmosphere throughout the entire campus. The club encourages discourse concerning issues of sexuality, identity and gender. Some events that we have sponsored include lectures from Leslie Feinburg, Alison Bechel and Kevin Cathcart.

The History Club

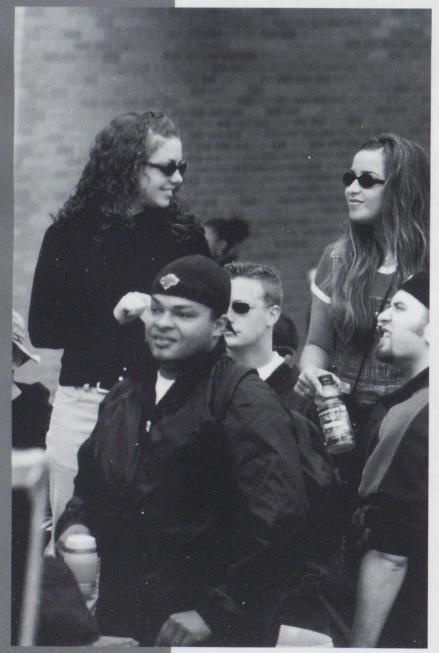
The History Club has returned to campus this year. Under the advisement of Dr. Gonzalez, Dr. Choa, and Dr. O'Donnell, the club has had a successful first year. Club activities included a weekend trip to Washington, D.C., to visit the Holocaust Museum.

Essence/English Club
Essence, The English Club is an SGA-funded organization dedicated to promoting events relating to the humanities and for publishing Essence, the annual literary magazine.

UAA is a cultural student organization that was established in 1990. The main purpose of UAA is to educate students of WPU about Asian heritage. It sponsors many events such as music and poetry night, Chinese New Year Celebration, and Multicultural Week.









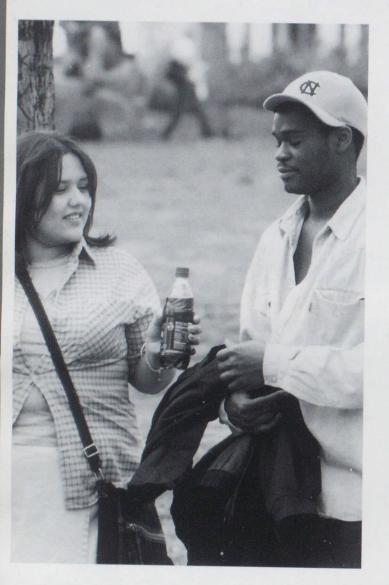






Pictured participants show diverse club activities at William Paterson.

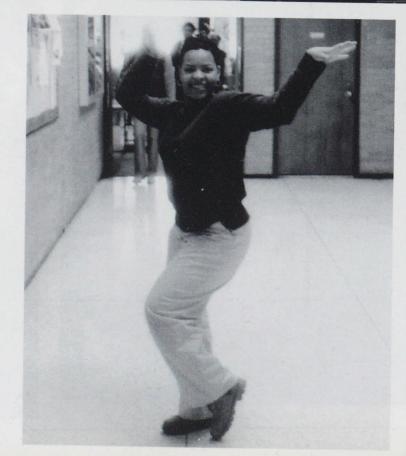
#### Student Submissions























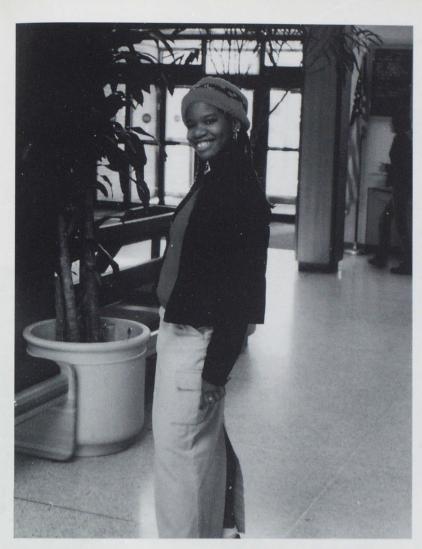








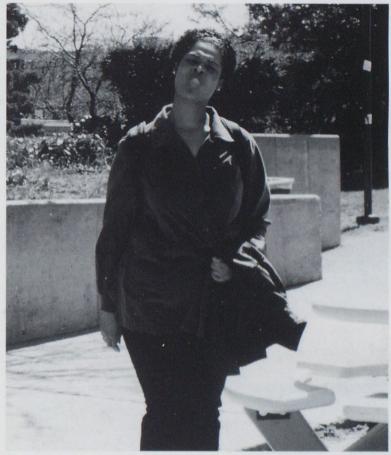










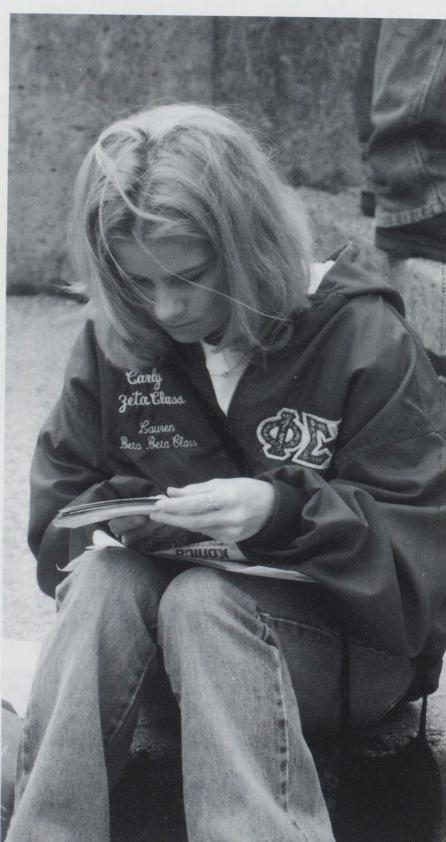




## Greek Organizations

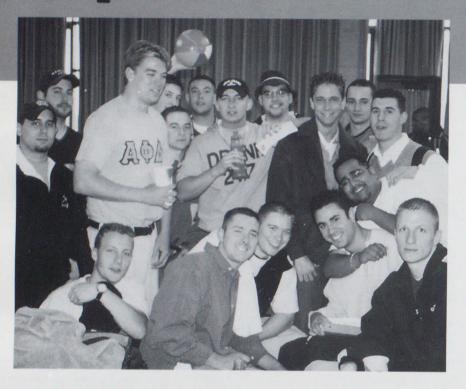








#### Alpha Phi Delta



A Φ Δ

"Fasciamus" We Do"
National Italian-American
Fraternity
Founded in 1914 at Syracuse
University. Chartered at
William Paterson University in
1987.

"JOIN THE LEADER"

#### Alpha Sigma Alpha



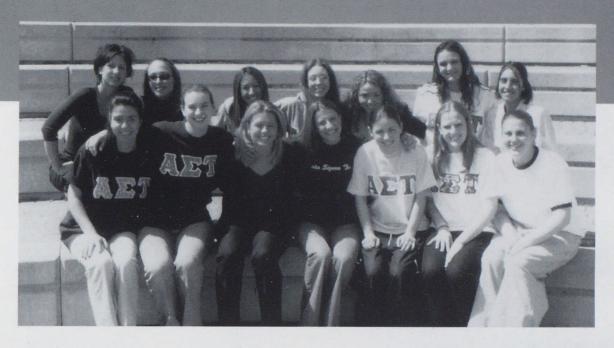
A

Σ

A

#### A Σ T

#### Alpha Sigma Tau



We were founded on this campus in 1965 and were formally known as Gamma Chi, a local solority then became known as Alpha Sigma Tau in 1990. We currently have 29 active members and participate in many activities, such as the Catholic Campus Ministry and to raise money for the Pine Mountain Settlement School in Harlan County, Kentucky. The most unique quality about our organization is that you never lose your individuality when becoming an Alpha Sigma Tau.

#### А Ф

#### Alpha Phi Omega

Alpha Phi Omega is a national coed service fraternity. We were chartered at WPU in 1991. Our three cardinal principles are leadership, friendship, service. The brothers partake in various service projects for the campus, community and country. Some of our big service pojects consist of going to Eva's Kitchen, The Crop Walk, Aids Dance-athon & Alcohol Awareness. APO is also co-founder of the Adopt-a-Spot on campus. We believe, "The best way to have a friend is to be a friend."



#### Beta Zeta Phi

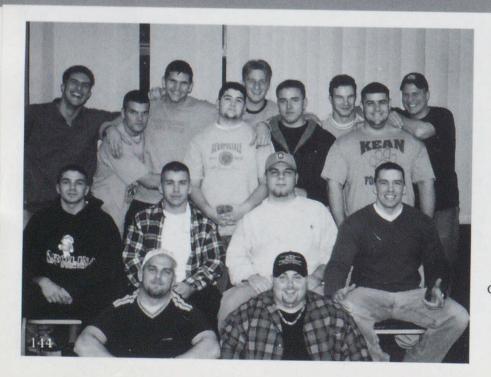


В Z Ф

Beta Zeta Phi Angels is a local sorority founded May 2, 1991. We pride ouselves on being a close-knit family away from home. Our motto is elite, unique and everlasting. Our purpose is to serve our community and philanthropy (Tomorrow's Children of Hackensack University Medical Center) for children with cancer. We annually sponsor the Beta Zeta Phi dating game and are active and a spirited part of the William Paterson community.

## Beta Phi Epsilon





Beta Phi Epsilon Fraternity was founded on December 6, 1984 on the campus of William Paterson University. We are a local fraternity. Our philanthropy is St. Jude's Children's Hospital. Every Christmas, we decorate the top of the student center and on Halloween, we paint pumpkins with the kids in the daycare center. We are a small organization, which embraces a closeness of brothers not found anywhere else.

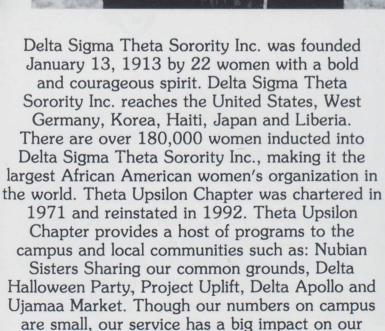
# Delta Sigma Theta $\sum_{\Sigma}^{\Delta}$











community.





#### Theta Phi Alpha







Theta Phi Alpha is a close-knit group of about twenty women. We enjoy spending time together during sisterhood events, community service and just hanging around. Our national motto is "Nothing great is ever achieved without much enduring." Our chapter motto is "if it's not fun, don't do it." Our sisters are involved in many activities on campus, from drama club to Yearbook staff.

#### Iota Phi Theta





Iota Phi Theta Fraternity Inc. established its Beta Alpha chapter at William Paterson University in Sept. 1983, and re-established in 1999. We do programs such as campus cleanup, discussion panels and work with the children at School #6 in Paterson, NJ.

# K $\Delta$ P

#### Kappa Delta Rho

Kappa Delta Rho was founded in 1905. There are chapters nationwide. We have been at William Paterson University since 1991. We sponsor a volleyball tournament and will be introducing new fundraisers.



#### Λ T Ω

## Lambda Tau Omega

Lambda Tau Omega is a multicultural organization that was founded at Montclair University in 1988. The sisters of this enchanting organizations pride themselves in being independent women. We have no brothers affiliation. Our philanthropic focus is children. Our colors are royal blue and light gray.

Our mascot is the enchanting mermaid. "A myth we're not; we are Reality—we're Lambda Tau Omega Sorority Inc."



#### Delta Phi Epsilon



Φ F.





Delta Phi Epsilon is an international sorority that was founded on campus in 1988. We have over thirty active sisters who participate in a number of things on and off campus. We pride ourselves on our diversity and believe strongly in our motto "Esse Quam Videri" "which means to be, rather than seem to be." We are Sisters by Chance, Friends by Choice.

#### Λ Θ Α

#### Lambda Theta Alpha

Lambda Theta Alpha, Latin
Sorority Inc. was founded in 1975.
It is the first and largest Latin
sorority to exist in the nation.
Lambda Theta Alpha's main goals
as an academic sorority are to
achieve scholarly excellence,
support and maintain minority
unity, and promote culture
awareness of both Latin and other
minority cultures.

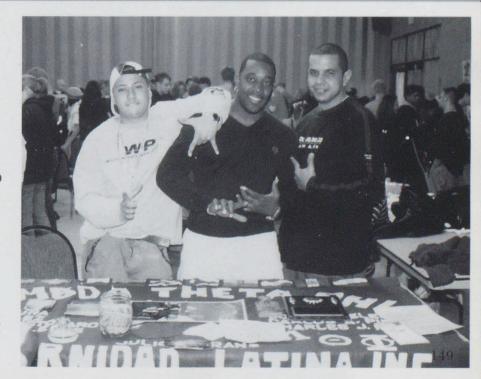


## A

#### Lambda Theta Phi

Φ

Lambda Theta Phi Latin Fraternity Inc. is the first national Greek letter fraternity in the United States. We promote scholarship and community service. This is not only in the Latin community although that is our main focus. Lambda Theta Phi works extremely close with OLAS, EOF, and the Women's Center. We always co-sponsor events with OLAS during Puerto Rican Heritage Month. Currently we are assisting hurricane relief efforts.



#### Mu Sigma Upsilon

M Σ Υ



Mu Sigma Upsilon was founded on November 21,1981 as the first multicultural sorority in the nation. Five women who felt the need for an organization that would not be exclusive to a single race, creed, religion, or culture founded it as such. The goals of this organization are academic excellence, the unification of all women, university & community involvement.

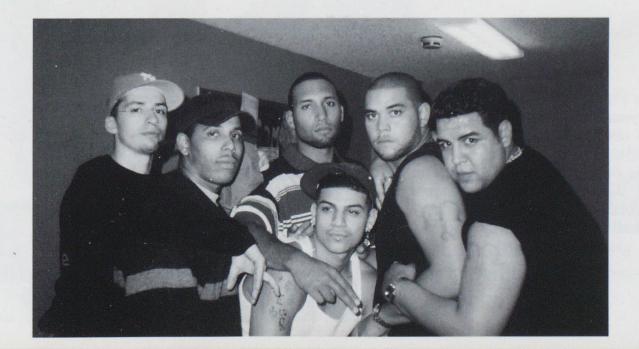


ΛΣΥ

#### Lambda Sigma Upsilon



The Almighty Azteca Chapter of Lambda Sigma Upsilon was founded April 3, 1982. Since then we have prided ourselves on being an active part of the William Paterson community.



#### Tau Kappa Epsilon





Tau Kappa Epsilon is the oldest fraternity on the W.P.U. campus founded here in 1971. TKE has played a major role in the development of other Greek organizations as well as the Greek Senate. TKE is and has always been dedicated to one another. That dedication enables us to work hard, play hard and never lose sight of our brotherhood.

#### Phi Kappa Tau

Φ K T

This year Phi Kappa Tau is celebrating its tenth year anniversary. Our motto is "force of one". We also do fundraising for the Hole in the Wall Gang, which is run by one of our famous brothers, Paul Newman. We also sponsor such events as the couch-a-thon and Phi Tau Lip Sync with all proceeds going to the Hole in the Wall Gang.



 $\Phi$   $\Sigma$ 

#### Phi Sigma Sigma





March 1999 will mark the fourteenth year that Phi Sigma Sigma has been a part of the Greek community at William Paterson. We think of ourselves as a strong, unique and diverse chapter. We are actively involved on campus and we also raise money for our philanthropy, the National Kidney Foundation. Our strong sense of sisterhood has made us a distinguished part of this campus. Through our sisterhood, we have learned "Once a Phi Sig, Always a Phi Sig!"

### Theta Phi Alpha





Theta Phi Alpha is a closeknit group of about twenty women. We enjoy spending time together during sisterhood events, community service and just hanging around. Our national motto is "Nothing great is ever achieved without much enduring." Our motto is "if it's not fun, don't do it."

Our sisters are involved in many activities on campus, from drama club to Yearbook staff.

#### Zeta Beta Tau

Z B



# Σ Sigma Gamma Rho P



### B K Ψ

## Beta Kappa Psi



#### Omega Psi Phi

W Ф





"Friendship is Essential to the Soul"

Omega Psi Phi is an International Fraternity whose Omicron Delta Delta chapter was founded at WPU Dec. 5, 1992.

#### Φ B Σ

### Phi Beta Sigma







Phi Beta Sigma was founded January 9, 1913 at Howard University on the high ideals of brotherhood, scholarship, and service.

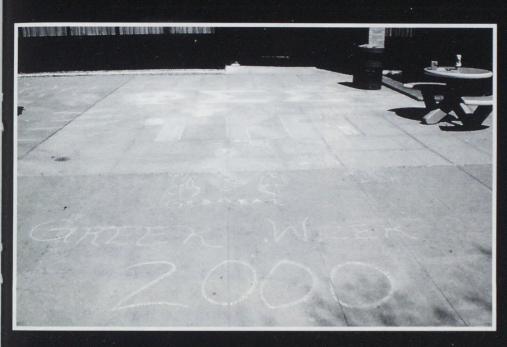
Greek

# Senate



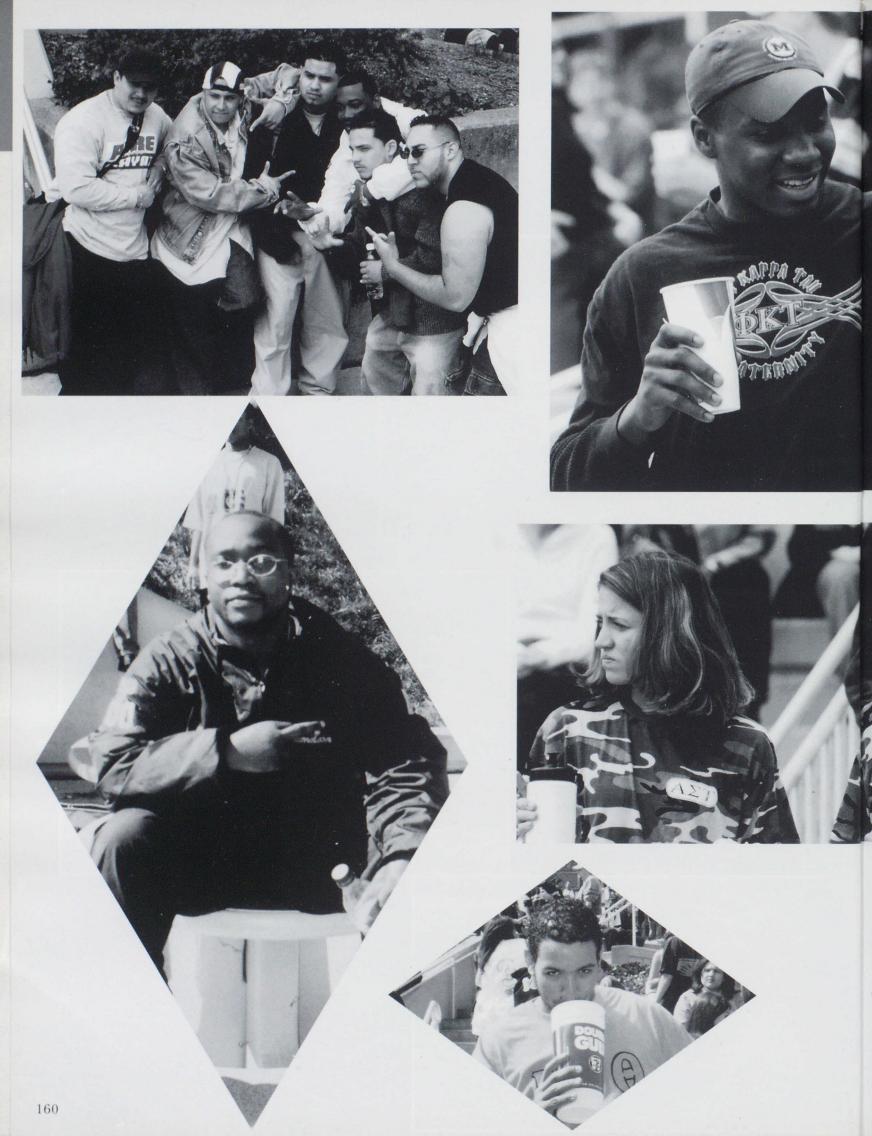
Greek Senate of William Paterson University involves itself in many community service projects including the Blood Drive twice a year, Stay Awake, the community sevice thermometer, and many other activites. We pride ourselves on the unity we bring to the Greek community. We do this by holding a yearly Greek retreat during Greek Week and sponsored events. We know when we work together we can make things happen.

#### Greek Candids

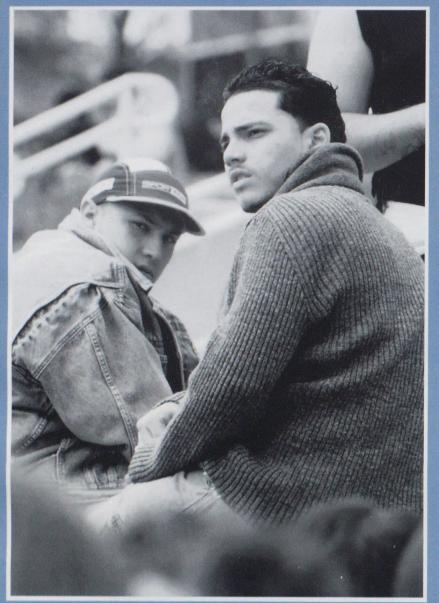




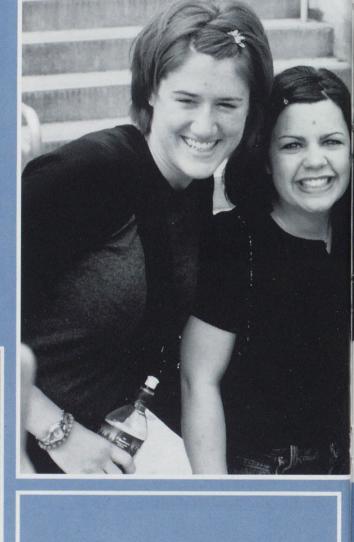






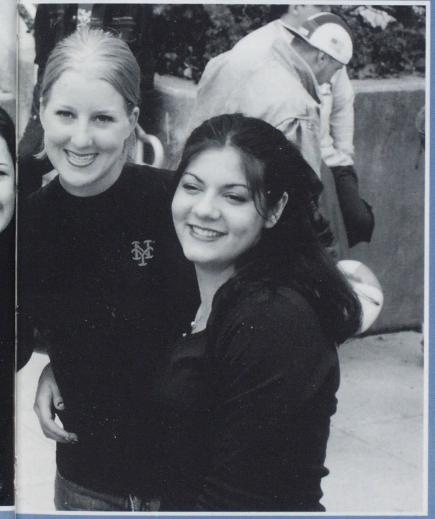


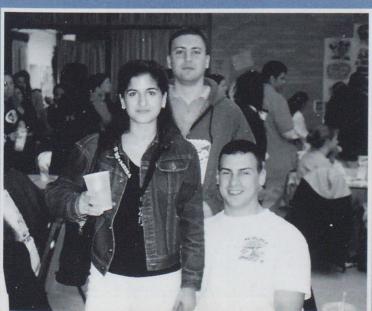


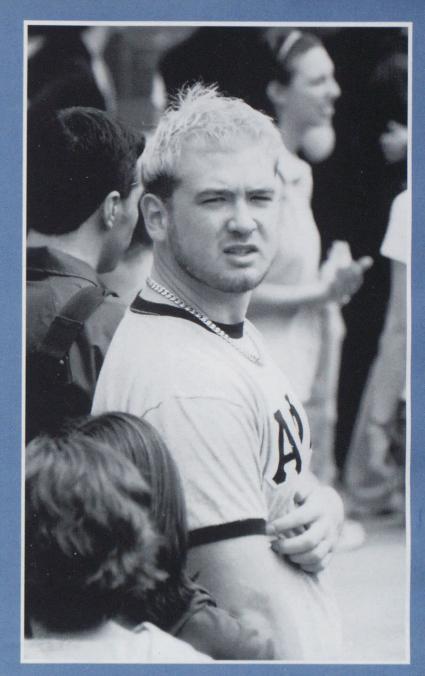














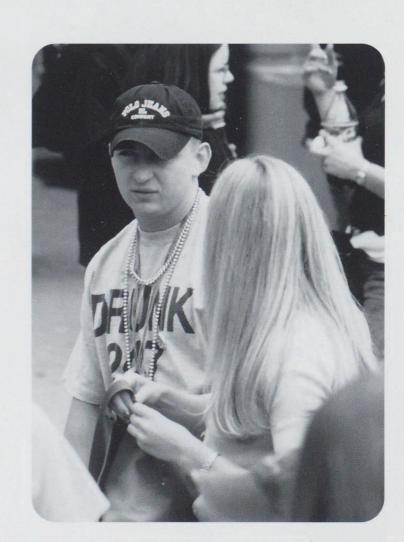


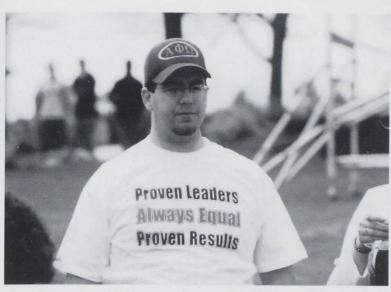


















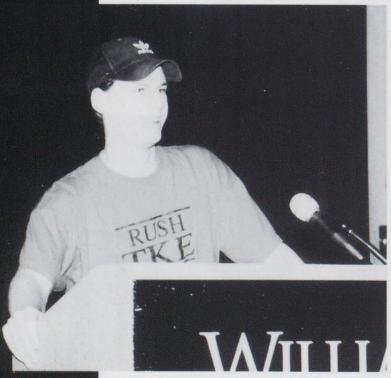






#### Anti-Hazing Workshop









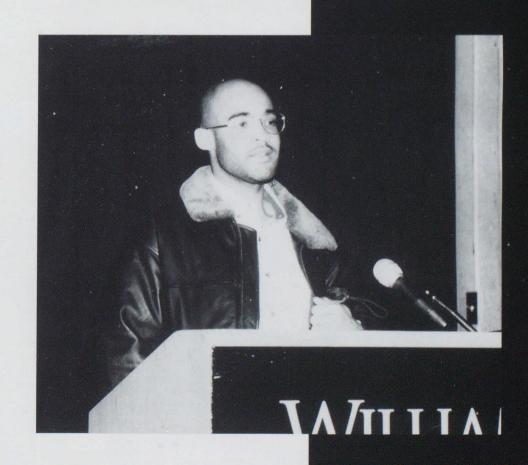












## Pub Night!!!!!



















#### Ms. O.L.A.S.









MS. O.L.A.S. "2000"



















# William Paterson University African Heritage Month 2000 "Straight from the Roots"

This is the time of the year when the African American community of William Paterson University comes out and shows cultural unity through Dance, Arts, Music, Spirituality, and Awarding Scholarships.

#### HASA's Annual Culture Night









#### Delta Sigma Theta Sorority's Annual Ujaama Market











#### Caribsa Annual Bob Marley Festival











#### William Paterson University's Annual Gospel Expo











#### Omega Psi Phi Fraternity's Annual Scholarship Breakfast











### NAACP ANNUAL SEMI-FORMAL BALL





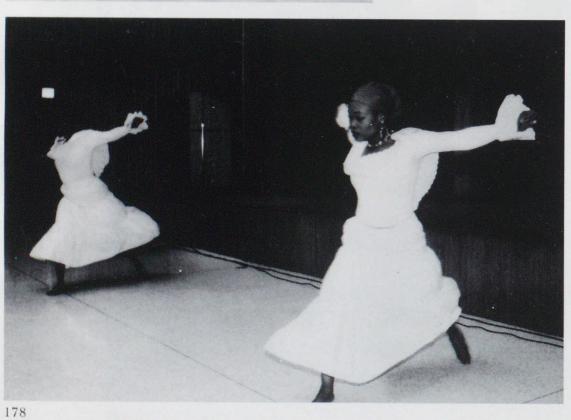




#### Candids from African Heritage Month!!!!

















# This section is dedicated to the twentieth century at William Paterson University.

Paterson Normal School was first opened in 1855. The two-year teacher's school curriculum was lengthened to three years in 1929 and finally to four years in 1934. It was in 1937 when the school began to be recognized as a New Jersey State Teacher's College.

1935

### State Beacon



In 1935 The State Beacon started serving the college community by covering all the campus events and took a stand on issues affecting the student body.

## 

Junior Class 



## 

In the 1958-59
Fencing Championship
the women's team came
home with ten wins and
one defeat.



## 1970

#### P.S.C. Observes Black Week

Sponsored by the Black Student Union, a Black Week was observed stressing black unity. Highlights of the week were a speech by Mrs. Angie Brooks and a concert by the Winston-Salem College Choir.



(Above)
The Winston-Salem Choir, Winston-Salem College, North Carolina.



(Above)

182 President and Mrs. Olsen, Mr. and Mrs. Brandes, and Mrs. Angie Brooks, President of the United Nations General Assembly.

## 1981

The beginning of construction of the Towers when Hillside was just a twinkle in someone's eye.



## 1984

Henry Kissinger appears at the lecture series at William Paterson College.



Henry Kissinger, former Secretary of State, remained calm during his press conference in the Student Center Art Gallery Lounge on Friday, Sept. 28. While demonstrators carrying signs chanted, "Henry! Henry! You can't hide! We charge you with genocide!"

The 1990s are a little too broad to sum up in just one or two years. So, here is a look at the 90's here at Willy 'P'.



The book store (1990)





The time when fashion just started to match (1990)



When the cans at Springfest began to have a little more than Coca Cola in them (1991)

And Michael Jordan tried to play baseball. Yes, it affected us all!!! (1995)



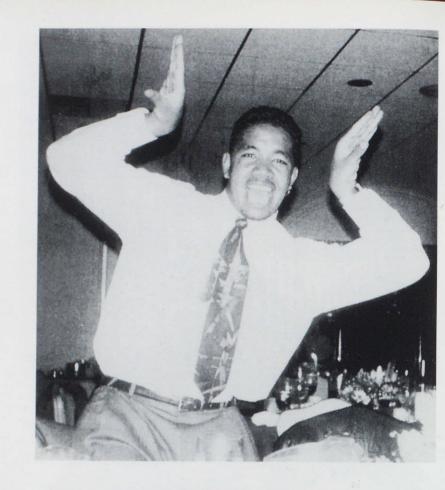








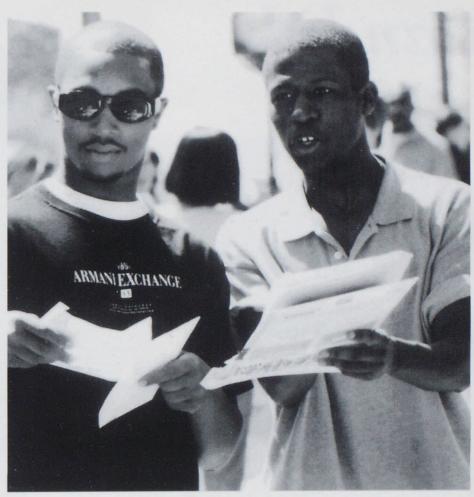




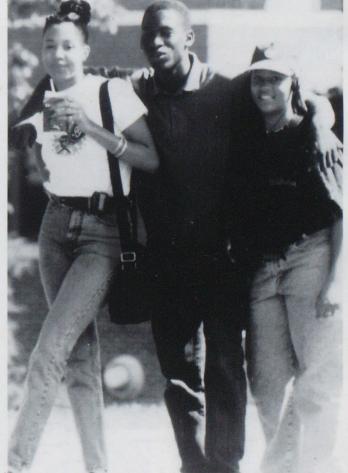








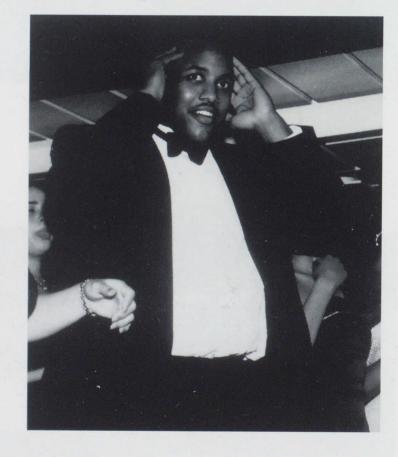










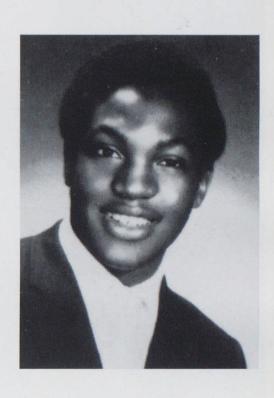




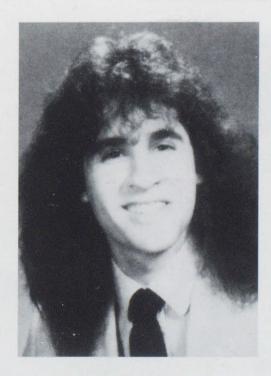
#### Senior Portraits 1900's



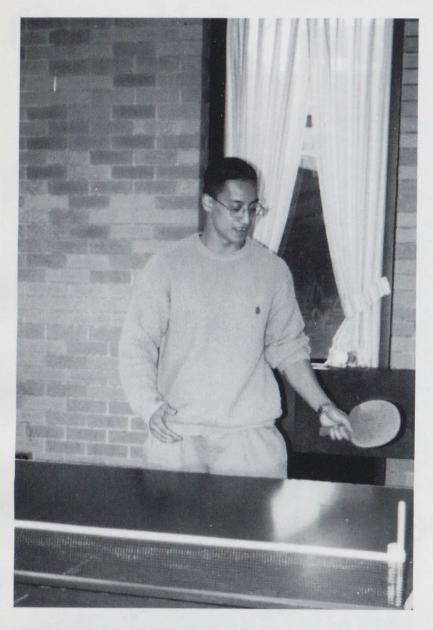




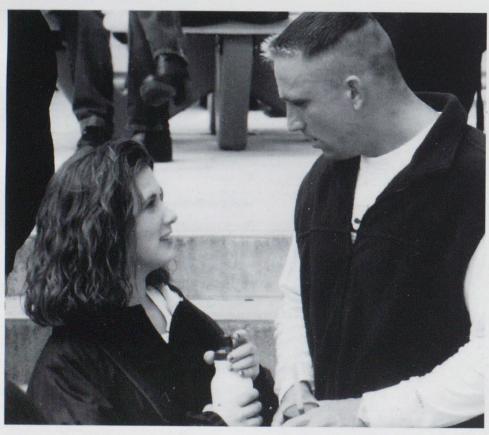




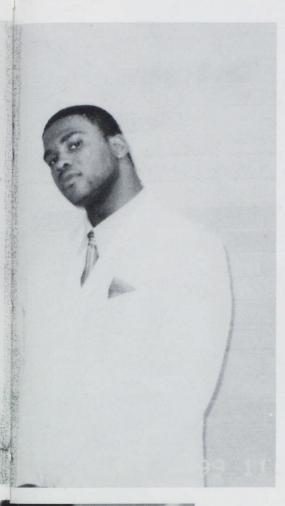




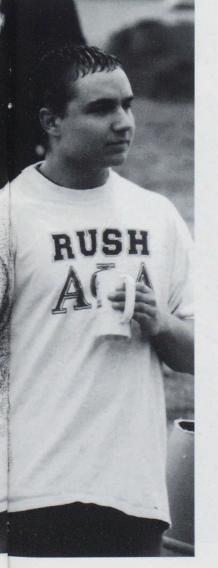






























## Honoring Our Peer Leaders at the

## Student Government Association Awards Banquet '00



Leah Prescott after being presented the L.E.A.D Award for the 1999-2000 school year.



Curtis Fields 1999-2000 5GA
President passing down the gavel
to the new 2000-2001 5GA
President







(above) Leiah Harris being presented with the Unsung Leader of the Year Award.



(below) Clubs that were presented with the Outstanding Educational Event of the Year.



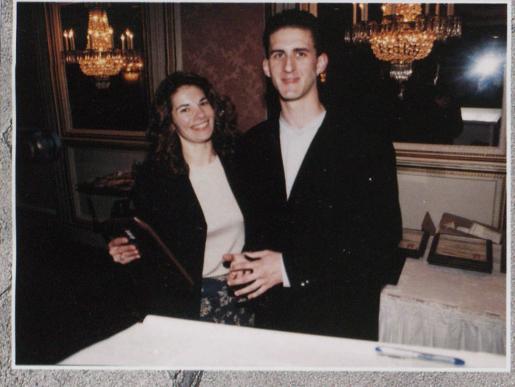


(left) Roland Watts presenting Paul Bonney, the Beacon 1999-2000 editor, with The Print Award.



Angela Sarrica after being presented with the Students First Award



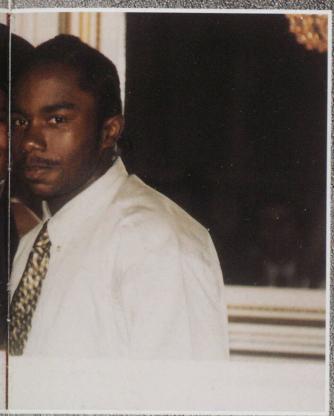






(above) Shannon Brown being presented the Benevolence Award.

(left) Mark Evangelista SGA Advisor.



#### (left) Mary Antoine being presented with the President of the Year Award



Sophomore Class is presented with the Outstanding Event of the Year Award





Father Lou Scurti being presented with the Student First Award.



















# 2000 Senior Dinner Dance A Night to Remember

On the evening of April 14, 2000 seniors from William Paterson University boarded the Spirit of New York, one of the luxury liners of Spirit Cruises. The occasion was the annual Senior Dinner Dance. The four-hour cruise against the panorama of the New York city skyline consisted of music, dancing, and an elegant dinner buffet.



(above) Senior Class Executive Board



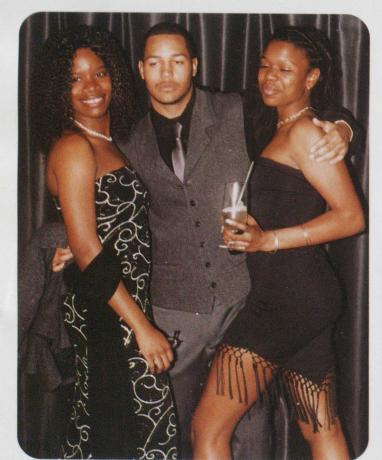
















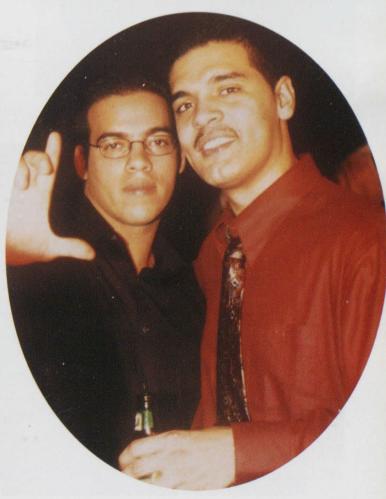












and they dance on.....









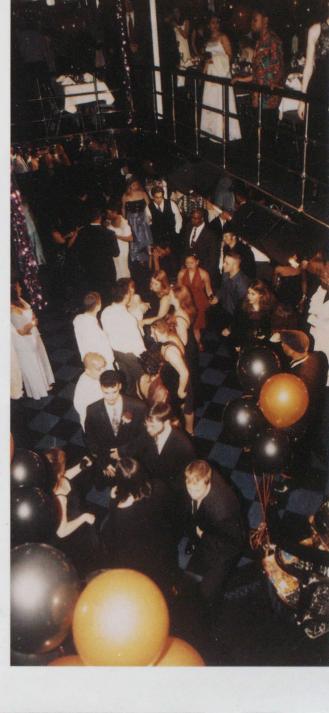


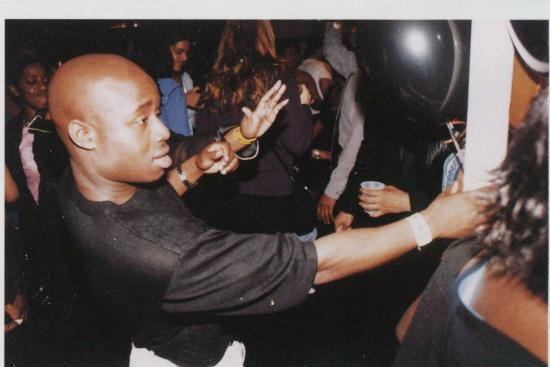








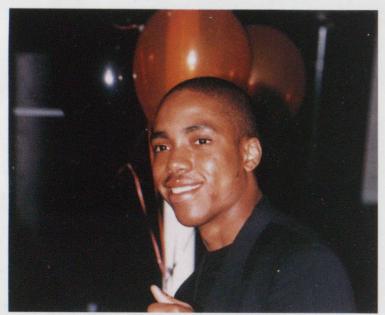














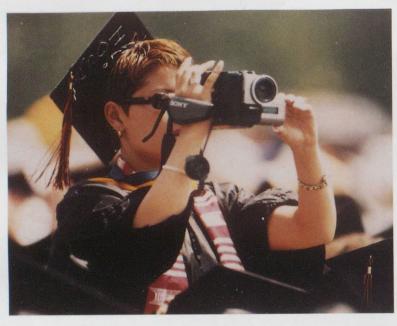






### Senior Class 2000

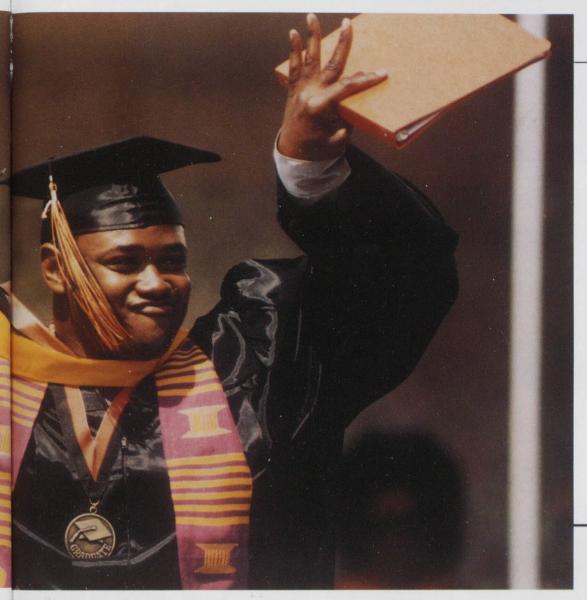
Now Our Time Has Come.





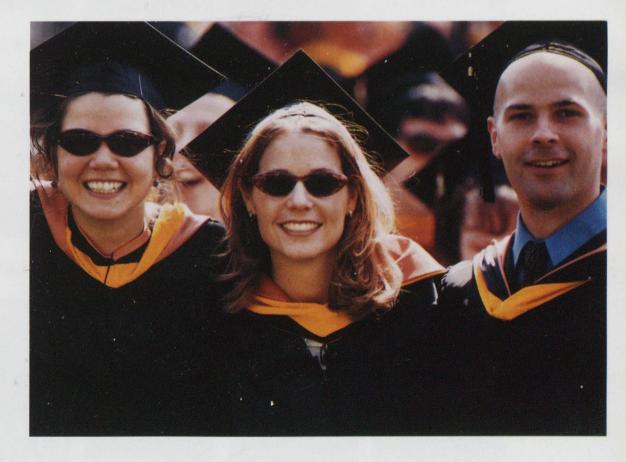














Janice Acosta



Paul Agathocelous



Elizabeth Aguayo



Jacqueline Albanese



Julissa Alejo



Eugene Alexander



Alitra Alfieri



Michele Alfonso



Marisa Alia



Philip Almeida



Ismael Alsina



Taliah Anderson



Nicole Arace



Wendy Aranibar



Athanasios Athanasiadi



Janet Austin



Edward Ayres



Kathryn Babitz



Monique Bladwin



Rhondi Banta



Keri Bryik



Kimberly Bauman



Khalil Bechara



Angela Becker



Catherine Begaft



Kari Bellotti



Peter Benigno



Michelle Betz



Diana Biazzo



Dahlia Bibb



Jennifer Bird



Johnthan Blake



Elizabeth Blanco



Michael Bob



Paul Bonney



Jennifer Borrero



Michele Breece



Tanya Broniszewski



Shantee Brown



Tina Brown



Julia Bryan



Amy Bucco



Elizabeth Byrne



David Cahayla



Phyllis Calabrese



Melissa Callaghan



Peter Canino



Tiffani Cannon



Brian Canova



Sherry R. Capers-Dock



Rosanne Capone



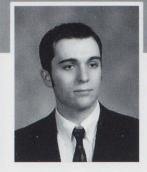
Jennifer Carella



Phyllis Carey



Christian Carmona



Robert Carnathan



Franesca Carra



Toni Ann Carino



Rebecca Casapulla



Michelle Catni



Jeanine Cuvet



David Chin



Michelle Climent



Tennille Coba



Miri Cohn



Casey Collinge



Summer Conaway



Albert Concepcion



Geovanna Contreras



Vctoria Corso



Randie Cosby



Marcello Cosentio



Lisa Costello



Martin Crawn



Bryan Cullen



Myrcee Cullen



Susan Daubar



Sharon Dahdah



Paul Daher



Delores Dalrymple



Bridget Dance



Brietta Dance



Nicole Dangelo



Alexandria D' Arienzo



Erica Davis



Shalen Davis



Jennifer De Lyon



Maria De Benedictis



Allison Debernardis



JonAthan Dechiaro



Jason Decker



Nicole Defelice



Janis Deleon



Melissa Delucca



Lugii Delucia



Macia Di Fresco



Josephine Di Lascio



John Diaz



Allison Dicostanzo



Suzanne Digiovanni



Melanie Dimuro



Angela Divenuto



Howard Dixon



Free Doecks



Christine Dollard



Chad Donahue



Monique Donahue



Catherine Dooney



Michele Dorn



Nicole Dossantos



Iesha Durant



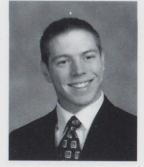
Mary Durda



Jamie Durham



Lainie Epitropakis



Stenen Evans



Donald Erbe



Edward Erlenmeyer III



Melissa Estevez



Laura Fabiano



Linda Farrell



Joseph Farrell Jr.



Christopher Fehir



Bari Feinstein



Dawn Ferchak



David Fernicola Jr.



Nuno Ferrao



Kathy Ferrara



Catherine Filerino



Abby Fine



Aliza Fischman



Patricia Fitzpatrick



Maria Flaherty



Jennifer Feletcher



Alexis Flores



Arlene Flores



Chad Fody



Libra Footman



Gretchen Forbes



Michael Fredrick



Keith Freibott



Suet Fung



Celena Funiciello



Renne Garbowski



Johana Garicia



Isel Garcia



Dorothie Gerard



George Geuther Jr.



Dalia Ghanem



Denise Godbolt



Brian Godley



Christina Gomez



Gabriela Gonzaels



Jessica Gonzalez



Yoland Gonzalez



Michekke Goulden



Janeelah Gowans



Judith Graham



Michele Grande



Shawn Gray



Ashley Grayson



Sharon Grillin



Theresa Griffin



Jennifer Grillo



Cerel Grimaldi



Lascind Gualario



Karie Gubbins



Barbara Guevara



Julio Guijarro



Evren Gulistan



Jacquelyn Gutowski



Angala Hallam



Matthew Halpern



Susan Hammond



Anthony Hampel



Amy Hansen



Donna Harris



Richard Hartsuiker



Jamillah Harvey



Magon Hastings



James Haven



Christian R. Hawking



Kristen Haycook



Jeanmarie Healion



Jennifer Heck



Kimberlt Heinz



Roxanne Hellriegel



Stephanie Hennion



Eliezer Hernadez



Elizebeth Heyer



Laura Hodgins



Linda Hogan



Jamie Hollick



Susan Holman



Cathy Hoogendoorn



Amy Hopper



Michael Hughes



Kristin Hunt



Stephanie Hunte



Randi Hyams



Cecilia Iglesias



Amy Impero



Danielle Intini



Angela Irwin



Roberta Jacobs



Jennifer Jacosen



Felicia Jamison



Jamila Jan



Julie Jensen



Piedad Jimenez



Keith Jolliffe



Joanna Jones



Nathaniel Jones



Reny Joseph



Ronnie Joseph



Jennifer Kadezabek



John Kaempen



Lisa Kahn



Amal Kasht



Denise Kass



Kara Kasubinski



Ilissa Katz



Ashley Keim



Jaime Kelly



Jessica Kettle



Lina Khairullah



Mia King



Marylu Klinck



Michelle Klukosky



Beaa Kowal



Jennifer Koziol



Aubrey Krewer



Michekke Kubichek



Carol Kutlusoy



Stefanie Kyriacou



John La Franco



John Lagan



Ellen Laman



John Lamon



Marcos Lara



S Tadd Lascari



Alison Lauth



Esthela Lawpaugh



Jeniffer Leaman



Pamela Lee



Michael Lemesevski



Claudia Leon



Giusseppi Lepiani



Josephine Lercara



Christopher Lesny



Danielle Lewis



Melissa Liddell



Melissa Linke



Ils Lippman



Evelyn Lipscomb



James Lobue Jr.



Divid Logan



Helen Lopez



Jasmine Lopez



Samantha Lopez



Brian Lopinto



Amy Lorfink



Mary Lorusso



Lisa Lotti



Josephine Lovaglio



Cynthia Loverde



Sheri Lowery



Julio Dejesus Luna



Kristy Lynch



Adam Macaluso



Paul Mucceacken



Felix Macharia



Jacquelyn Maher



Barbara Malcarne



Kelly Malise



Tara Mandala



Petronilla Manthi



Loures Mantilla



Jamie Manz



Denise Marino



Mark A Marolda



Daniel Martin



Lyn Maryorano



Sean Mason



Elizabeth Matos



Jerilyn Matthes



Frank Mauriello



Stancey Mayhew



Jennifer Mazryk



Danielle Mazzerina



Donnis Mccalmon



Jason McCleam





Jeanette M McClusky Heidi McConnell



Kim C McCray



Deirdre Mcgowan



Leticia McGuire



Daniel McKenna



Jodi McMinds



Juliette McMurtrie



Mary McNabb



Jason Meaney



Tania Mejia



Xiomara Mendez



Joanna Menegakis



Sylvana Menesses



Anthony Meola



Erin Metzgar



Jessica Meyer



Richard Meyer



Michelle Meza



Croix Michelson



Erika Miller



Mildred Miller



Cyeed Mirza



Jaynee Mitchell



Rosetta Mitchell



Edward Molina



Sarai Molina



Sherry Montalto



Sandra Montanez



Maria Monte



Anthony Monterosa



Corey J. Moore



Nellie Moore



Allison Morgan



Melissa Morgan



Yvonne Munoz



Stephanie Muson



Lori Nardone



Brian Natale



David Natusch



Natalie Nemeth



Michael Ness



Penelope Nicolaou



Melissa Noto



Francis Nyanksonaddo



Nancy Obrien



Jason Ochoa



Natalie Oconnor



Vidal Olivo



Ehizomo P. Omoi



Ana Ortiz



Samantha Ortiz



Brian Osullivan



Alnicia Owens



Joseph Oyatta



Kristen Paladino



Gary Palomba



Nancy Palumbo



Tara Pankiewitz



Merve Parris



Alexandra Patrick



Tracia Patterson



Michele Peano



Delia Perez



Jaime Perez



Jennifer Perez



Jennifer Petrino



Tiffany Petone



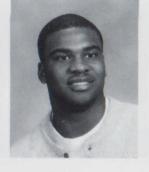
Bill Piserchia



Jenee Pituch



Jones Pointdujour



Rudolph Pointdujuor



Frank Pollaro



Laurie Porpora



Danielle Post



Tyrone Potts



Geoge Prekel



Jessica Pres



Leah Prescott



Michael Pressler



Donna Protano



Lisa Purcell



Jennifer Purwin



Dorothy Puszkar



Omar Rackley



Wilda Ramirez



Raquel Ramos



Erin Reik



Jennifer Reiter



Raymond Renshaw



Steven Reptak



Abthonio Requena



Jacquelline Reyes



Michael Reyes



Tara Ricart



Alice Richardson



Jennifer Rivel



Enrique Rivera



Myra Riverra



Patricia Roberts



Adriana Rodriguez



Aisha Rodriguez



Maria Rodriguez



Tuwisha Rogers



Dona Romatowski



Jessica Romeo



Odalys Roque



Arimintha Rousseau



Vermon Rudd



Grace Russo



Joseph Russo



Jerold Ryerson



Carolyn Saladis



Janice Salamone



Irene Salman



Victoria Samselski



Lynn Samuel



Gemima Sanon



Jeanine Sassi



Lesli Sasso



April Savittieri



Anthony Sbarbaro



Lindy Scapicchio



Angela Scaturro



Franine Scaturro



Christina Scerbo



Anthony Schifano



James Schmidt



Amy Schramm



Susan Schuler



Lorraine Schultz



Dara Scorzetti



Vincent Serenta



Danielle Serra



Justin Siesta



Keshia K. Simes



Ida Simpson



Matthew Sinisi



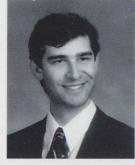
Morgan Small



Tanisha Smith



Daniel Soto



Thomas Stephens



Marie Elena Stewart



Cary Stone



Maurice Streeter



Patrick Suler



Maryann Szczesny



Jason Tahan



Angelica Tamayo



Allison Taylor



Sarah Taylor



Ximena Tellez



Evens Thermitus



Teena Thomas



Bridget Thomassmith



Brian Thompson



Garfield Thompsom



Nichole Thompson



Sherri Thompson



Ira Thor



Aisha Thornton



Anthony Tiu



Rene Tobal



Jennifer Tomkow



Jackeline Torres



Sonia Torres



Michele Toscano



Serifr Turhan



Richard Turner



Anthony Turturiello



Kelly Tyburczy





Heather Unrath



Rihini Upadhyay

Heidi Van Houten



Keri Vanlenten



Melissa Vannortwick



Monique Vazquez



Lauren Vandepolder

Janelle Vega





Jennifer Vega



Joselyn Velez



Milton Velez



Herlande Vilcant



Roger Vlietstra



Robert Vogel



Jodi Ann Vuolo



David Wagner



Victoria Wagner



Judith Walsh



Ryan Walsh



Lisa Wasilewski



William Weimer



Lisa Weinberger



Aryn Weisman



Irene Wesoly



Precious Wheeler



Jeffrey Wickersty



Kathy Wielenga





Shawn Wiggins



Ayanna Williams



Kai A. Williams



Krystal Williams



Trevor C. Willigham



Burke Lovena Wilison



Tamisha Windey



Michael Winowski



Germaine Witherpsoon



Jessics Witter



Michael Wnoroski



Keisha Woodford



Cheryl Wright



Tammy Wurster



Joanne Zaborney



Nathalie Zammit



Mary Zappo



Anthoia Zecca

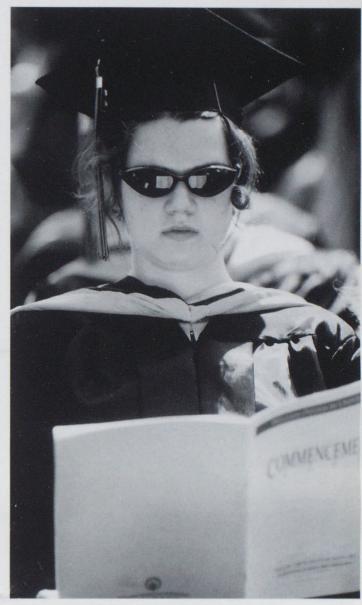


Deborah Zolicnski

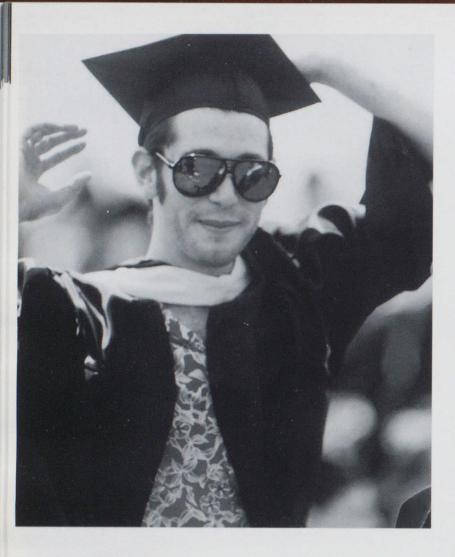


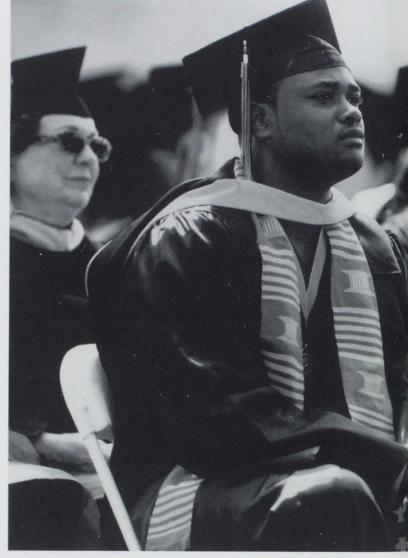








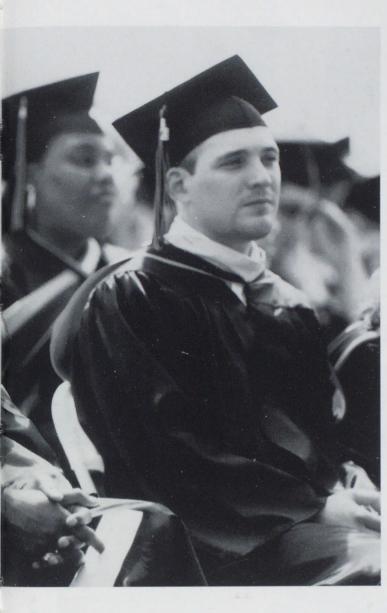




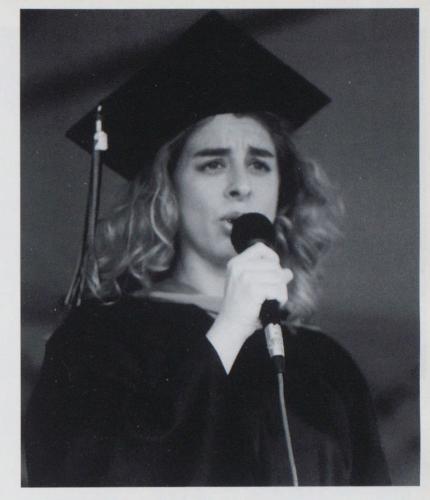


















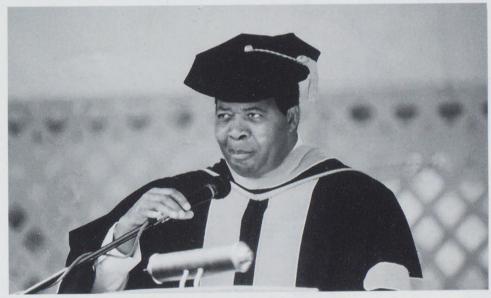


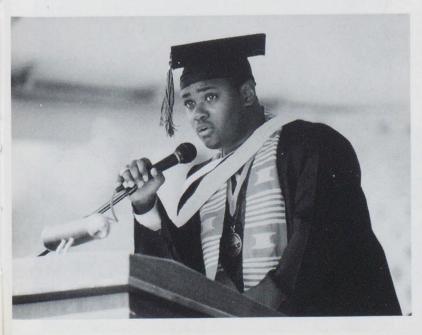




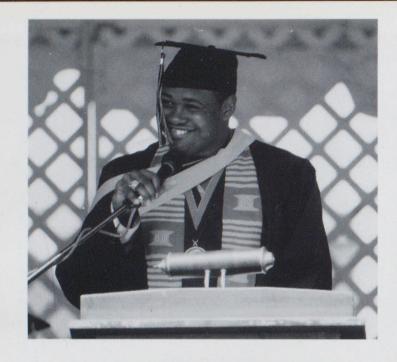


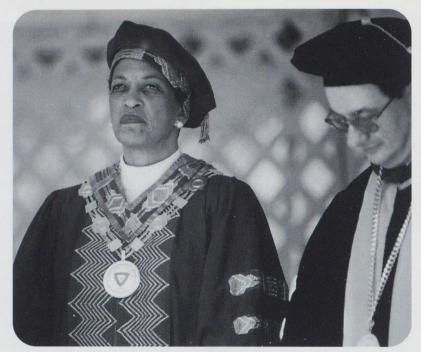






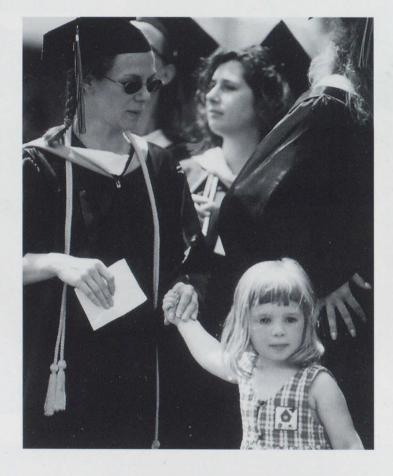












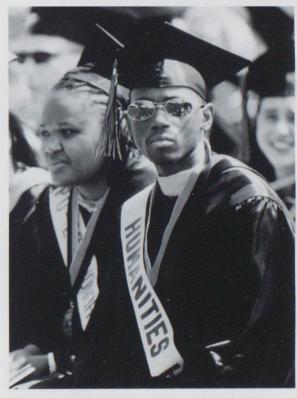






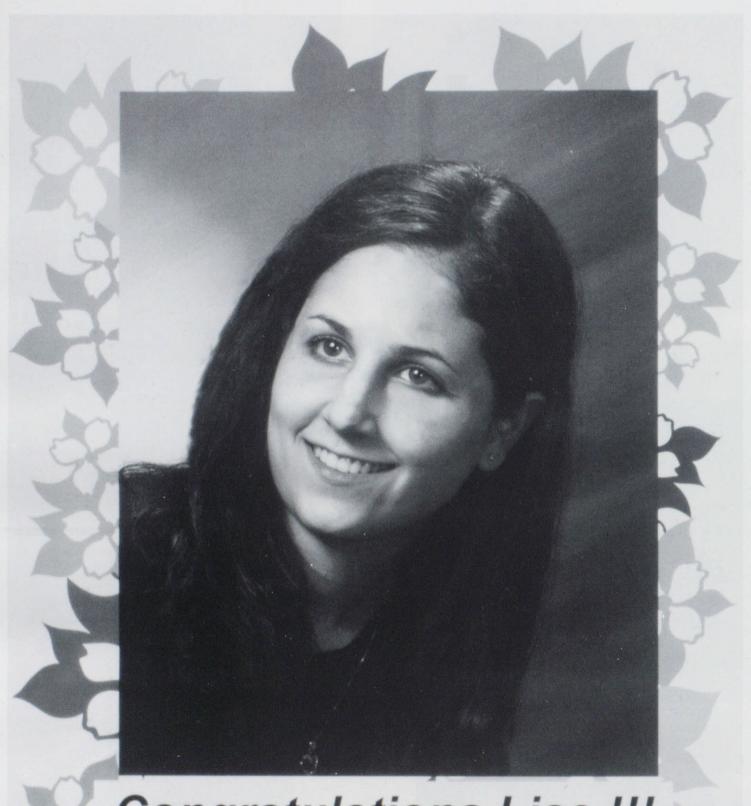




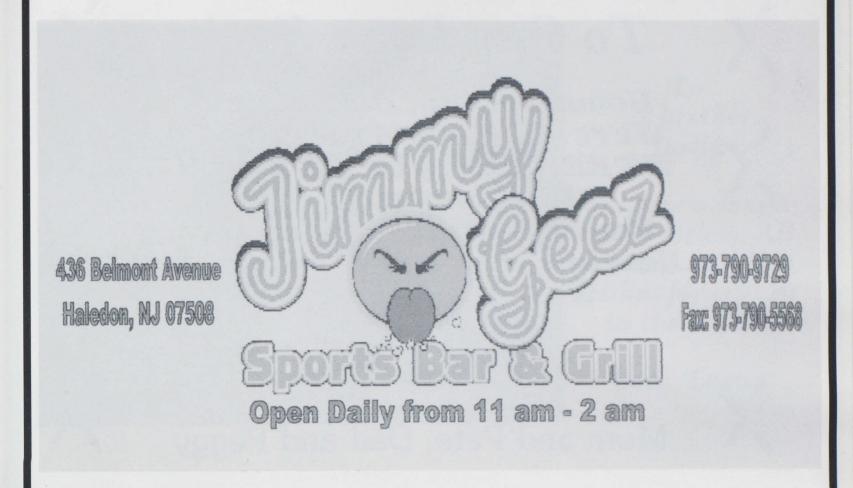








# Congratulations Lisa !!! We are all very proud of you Love, Mom, Dad, Erin, Stacy, and Katie



## Erika our Snuggle Bunny

How fast life is, and what memories it gives us

The Queen
The Quiet Observer
The Cheerleader, The Actress
The Determined One The
Graduate

We are so proud of you and look forward to more sweet memories.

Take chances, make choices, enjoy all that you do. Our love for you and our faith in you is strong and unending.

All our love Mom, Dad & Kaitlin



## To Our Dear Bari





Honor Society, Dean's List. We're shouting to the crowd, WE'RE VERY, VERY PROUD!!





WE'RE VERY, VERY PROUD!!

Most important - You're caring and sharing.
Best of Luck as you graduate.
With all our love, we congratuate.





Mom and Pete, Dad and Peggy



## Dear JoAnn,



What a fine young woman you have become.

Remember we are always here for you with uncompromising love and support.

Congratulations Mom, Dad and Jimmy



You are God's most precious gift to me. Your Qualities and accomplishments have always made me so very proud. Follow your dreams, be happy and remember- the best is yet to come!!

love you dearly.
Mom





To my brother, Justin

You are a tough act to follow. All my love and best wishes for success in the future.

Love, Logan



Dear Adriana,

It seems like just Yesterday you were a little girl and you're graduating from college.

We are all so very proud of all that you have done and all that you've become. Never stop believing in yourself and always remember that we love you dearly.

Love, Mom, Dad, Jonelle, and Joel



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Lisa,

**VOODCLIFF LAKE** 



Watching you grow and mature has brought us happiness and Joy throughout the years. We wish you health, Love and Success as you start on your path to the future.



Dear Kazy,

You made it!!! Now it's time to follow your dreams, reach for the stars, and share your creative talents with the world!

We love you and are bursting with pride!!

Love, Mom, Dad, Liann and Aimee

To Ahisha and My Syco,

All my love and best wishes for success in the future.

From A Dear Friend PHONE: 973-684-0816 TOLL FREE 1-800-924-0426



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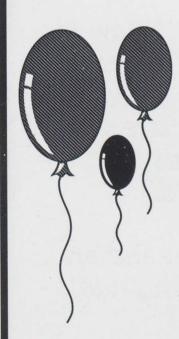
415 TWENTIETH AVENUE PATERSON, N.J.

Best Wishes

To Anthony G. Meola

From Mom & Dad

### To Ms Simes,

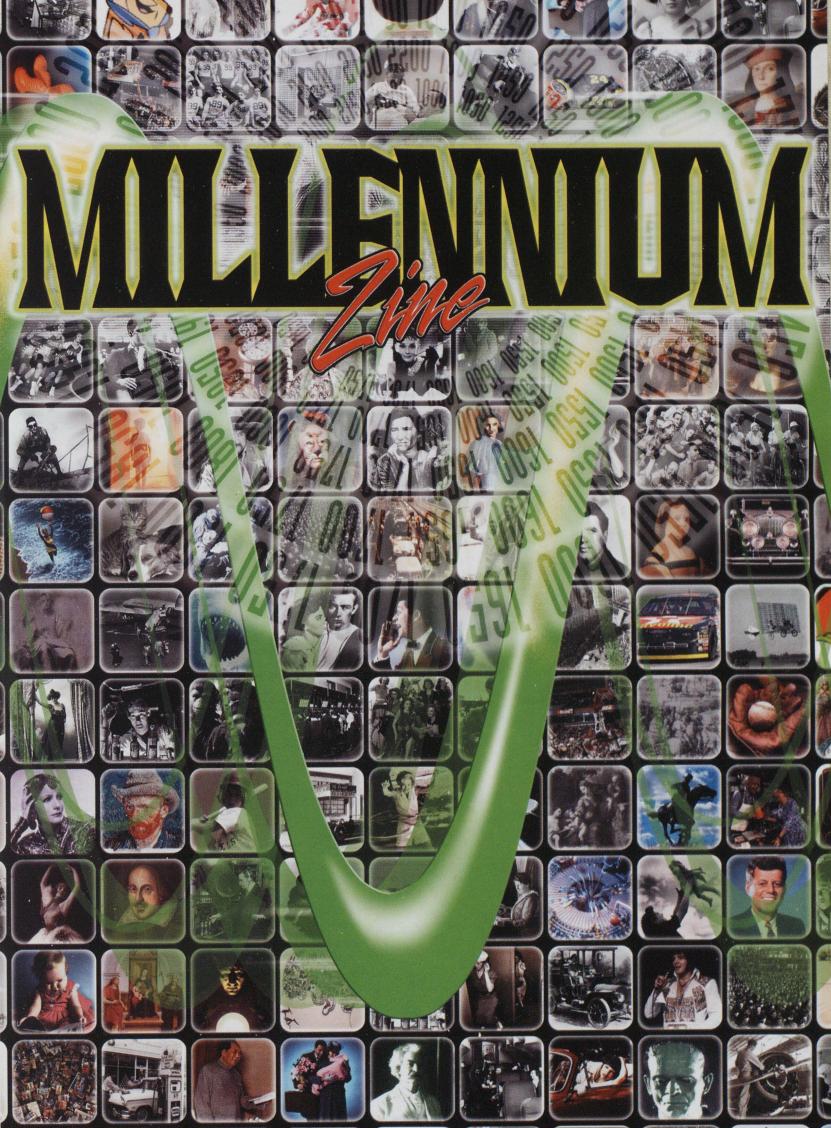


Look how far you made it and you have so much further to go.
Much success in all you think and do.

Love All your friend
"The Tall Sporty Chick"



Ada Justinia



# World News

Work begins on the Tower of London

·1078

-1271

·1519

Marco Polo goes to China and returns with riches

Ferdinand Magellan begins to circumnavigate the world



What On Earth Happened?

> The world spent much of the past thousand years making some pretty amazing history. As the millennium began, Druids practiced dark rituals, while the Byzantine Empire dominated Eastern Europe. Conqueror Genahis Khan put the Mongols on the map in the 1200s, and the Great Wall protected China against would-be invaders.

> The Middle Ages, though plagued by feudalism, heralded gallant knights and the governing ideals of the Magna Carta. The Renaissance and The Enlightenment both saw great achievements in art, science and exploration, followed by Romantic and Revolutionary periods in France and colonial America.

As industry and capitalism grew, so did Communism in the Soviet Union and beyond. The World Wars and other 20th century conflicts brought struggles for power amid vast advancements in communications and technology.

History's movers and shakers included Joan of Arc, the teenager who led France to victory against England in 1429, and Martin Luther whose religious reforms shocked the 16th century. King Henry VIII of England kept his head while several of his spouses lost theirs. Sir Winston Churchill helped England stand courageously against Nazi Germany. One recent hero is Nelson Mandela, South Africa's first black president and anti-apartheid activist. Time marches on...and the next chapter is already being written.









## **And The Wall Came Tumbling Down**

In 1961, the Berlin Wall was erected to prevent residents of Communist East Berlin, Germany, from fleeing to non-Communist West Berlin for a better way of life. In 1989, the East Germans opened the Wall, lifted immigration restrictions and reunited Germany. Tearing down the Wall symbolized the end of the Cold War, which started when the Soviet Union created "Iron Curtain" countries isolated from the Western world. In the '50s, fear of communism in the United States resulted in the "Red Scare."





-1966

•1582 Ten days dropped from the year as Julian calendar switches to Gregorian calendar

•1855 Plastic is invented, leading to credit cards and toys in cereal boxes

Indira Ghandi becomes first woman prime minister of India



The Christmas tree began as an evergreen decorated with apples, symbolizing Eden in a December medieval German play. By the 1600s, trees in German homes were trimmed with candles, fruits and cookies. Currently, Christmas is a multi-billion dollar business with wreaths, mistletoe, stockings, movies, outdoor decorations and cards.

## Crusading Towards The Holy Land



When Muslims took control of the Holy Land during the Middle Ages, Christians from Western Europe vowed to recapture the area. Nine major Crusades were organized with kings, nobles, peasants, and even children taking part. None was successful. Holy wars have continued to rage in such places as the Middle East, including the Six-Day War between Israel and Egypt in 1967.



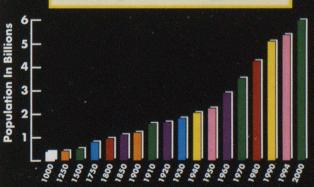
## In A Flash, A-Bomb Creates Nuclear Age

On August 6, 1945, a U.S. plane, the Enola Gay, dropped an atomic bomb on Hiroshima, Japan, annihilating the city and nearly 130,000 of its citizens. Japan surrendered soon after, ending World War II. Because of Japan's attack on Pearl Harbor, resulting in America's participation in the war, and the Holocaust atrocities perpetrated by Adolf Hitler's Nazi Germany, the destructive effects of World War II would live in infamy.

#### The Royal Flush

Where would the Ty-D-Bowl Man and bathroom libraries be without the flush toilet? After septic tanks and modern sewage systems were improved, civilizations significantly reduced the risks of severe illnesses and epidemics which were so common during the Middle Ages. Concerns prompted public health improvements, including garbage collection and disposal, water treatment and food processing

## **Setting Off An Explosion**



With the world population now topping 6 billion and increasing at an annual rate of 1.6%, more people are living now than have ever died. The population is rising because of high birth rates coupled with much lower death rates as a result of better living conditions.

# Fads \{ Fashion

·1300 Fitted clothes replace loosely flowing cloaks and tunics

Patent for zipper issued



Hoop'n It Up

With the correct hip action, the bright round plastic Hoola-Hoop could rotate for hours. When Wham-O introduced it in 1958, stores couldn't keep Hoops stocked and sales topped \$100 million. Who could forget Yo-Yos, Super Soakers, Slinkys, Pogo Sticks, Clackers, Wiffle Balls, Silly Putty, Frisbees and all those other preoccupying pastimes?

The Answer, My Friend, Is **Floating In The Ball** 

Outlook Good." "Yes Definitely." In the '60s, important decisions were made by turning over the Magic 8 Ball or putting fingers on the Ouija board. Holy Dionne Warwick! Perhaps these were even more reliable than the Psychic Friends Network. Through the ages, fortune tellers and the supernatural have fascinated seekers of the unknown. Was all this stuff for real, oh Magic 8 Ball? "Don't Bet on It."



The Craze That Wouldn't **Lettuce Alone** 



The threat of war may have loomed in Lebanon, but the real fighting broke out in toy stores between frenzied parents who found Cabbage Patch Kids in short supply before Christmas in the '80s. No sooner had consumers recovered from this invasion when they were hit with Power Rangers, Tickle Me Elmo, Beanie Babies and Furby manias. Dolly, can you say "Buy, Buy?"

She's Got The Skinny **On The Mini** 

The miniskirt caused a sensation in Swinging '60s London and beyond. The mini series led to the ultra-short micromini, ankle-length maxiskirt, calf-length midiskirt, hot pants and virtually every look ever shown in music videos. Hemlines have risen and fallen throughout history—from hoop skirts and gowns to '20s flapper dresses.

**Hats Off To The Millennium** 

Here's where fashion headed as centuries passed. Hats symbolized social status and made a statement. However, hats also protected noggins from bumps and cold weather as well as curing bed head.















·1903 Yellow and green boxes of eight Crayola crayons appear

-1921 Chanel No. 5 perfume introduced

> Polyester leisure suits make lounge lizards of men everywhere



**Stare And Stare Alike** 

·1974



The 3-D thrill of the Viewmaster was love at first sight. Then along came Magic Eye, random dot stereograms that revealed 3-D images hidden in colorful graphics with holograms that practically jumped out. Life had become a virtual reality.

#### **As The Rubik Turns**

More than 200 million people twisted their way to the 3-D solution of the Rubik's Cube puzzle in the '80s. Some tried memorizing the cube's configuration while it was still in the package. Preoccupation with puzzles dates back to the first jigsaw puzzles in the 18th century. The world is still trying to solve crosswords, word searches, "Where's Waldo?" and other brain-busting challenges.

## **That's Pretty Fad-tastic!**

Leaders. Followers. The millennium caught every generation a bit off-guard, but folks quickly had the lingo and the look down. When Elizabethan life got ruffled around the collar, everyone copied. Then poof! Powdered wigs, some several feet high, got nobles noticed in the 17th century. How about wooden teeth in Washington's time? By George, it beat having none at all!

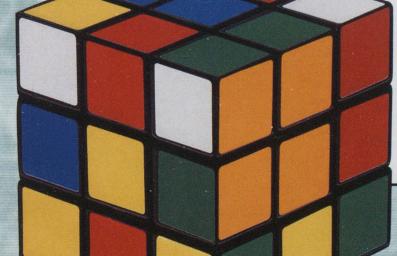
As the years passed, women wore the bustle and disco freaks did the Hustle. The '50s poodle skirts bred '70s dog tags, '80s spiked dog collars and '90s Old Navy mutts. Who knew there'd be just as much fur-vor over Davy Crockett coonskin caps in the '50s as with raccoon coats in the '20s?

While some slipped on shining armor, carefree flapper dresses and Calvin Klein jeans, others followed different fads. Joysticks maneuvered

Pac-Man into the arcade hall of fame. Suddenly everyone cared for Pet Rocks, squeezed into phone booths, pounced on Pog, pierced body parts and chose CB radio handles. Will there be as many "must haves" next millennium? Only the Magic 8 Ball knows for sure.







# Fine Arts



- •1150 Stained glass becomes popular in church windows
- •1482 Sandro Botticelli paints
  The Birth of Venus
- •1600 Kabuki theater begins in Japan

1001

200

Kabuki theater begins in Japan

## **Arts Imitate Life**

Nearly every civilization during the millennium expressed its culture and defining events through art and architecture. Great painters, musicians, authors and sculptors vividly captured the emotions of their day. Early Romans built coliseums and staged comedies. Byzantine mosaics and icons reflected Eastern Christian beliefs while Chinese painters produced deft landscapes.

The Middle Ages fostered the rise of Gothic cathedrals, poet Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales" and finely woven tapestries. In the Renaissance, William Shakespeare pumped up a volume of still-popular plays.

Michelangelo busily sculpted his marble marvel *David*. Novelists such as Jane Austen characterized the Romantic Movement of the 18th century while the 19th century promoted Impressionist painter Monet, socially-conscious authors including Charles Dickens and the riverside adventures of Mark Twain.

Ballet legend Nijinsky leaped on the 20th century arts scene. Picasso broke with tradition to pioneer Cubism and Dali turned dreams into surreality. Don't forget Dadaism, Mamaism and Norman Rockwellism. Opera was a trill a minute with stars including Beverly Sills and Luciano Pavarotti.

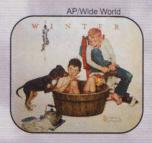
Stephen King and Ann Rice chilled with horror novels, while Ernest Hemingway and John Steinbeck proved more down-to-earth. Broadway was Neil Simon-ized, then "Lion King"-ized.

When 19th century French sculptor Auguste Rodin created his bronze work, *The Thinker*, he used his knowledge of anatomy and movement to capture intensely human emotions as great Renaissance and Baroque sculptors Michelangelo and Bernini had done before him. Many 20th century sculptors crafted more experimental works, such as Marc Chagall's mobiles and Marcel Duchamp's creations from discarded materials.

## Smile. You're On Canvas Camera

Renaissance master Leonardo da Vinci's 1503 portrait of Mona Lisa, the wife of a silk merchant, was extraordinary with its dramatic dark/light contrasts and ultramysterious smile. A face immortalized in history was a cinch if one happened to know such artists as Rembrandt, Van Gogh, Toulouse-Lautrec or Wyeth. Many painters, however, opted for religious scenes, still lifes and landscapes.





-1845 Edgar Allan Poe writes short story,

-1916 Norman Rockwell illustrates the first of his 300 Saturday Evening Post covers

# The Terror

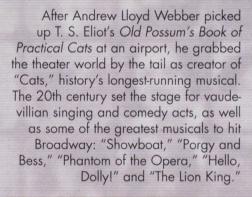
## Willie Make It Now?



Sixty-year-old Willie Loman spent his life way out there in the blue, riding a smile and a shoeshine, a salesman extraordinaire. Arthur Miller's drama, "Death of a Salesman," became one of the most riveting plays ever staged as it questioned the American dream and explored the depths of failure. During the 20th century, audiences have witnessed other gripping dramas such as "A Raisin in the Sun" and "The Glass Menagerie."

Call it the face that launched a thousand album covers, t-shirts and manic-depressive sufferers. Norwegian Edvard Munch's 1893 painting, The Scream, was an anguished cry of isolation and fear that influenced the 20th century Expressionist movement and reminded us of our own stressed-out lives. Vincent Van Gogh and Edgar Allan Poe were among other desperate artists and authors of the time.

## **Clawing Its Way** To The Top





#### **Sometimes You Feel Like A Nutcracker**



In 1892, Russian composer Peter Tchaikovsky turned the The Nutcracker into a beloved holiday ballet with his remarkable suite. Twentieth century dance gained popularity as composers wrote musicals that were imaginatively choreographed, including George Gershwin's "An American in Paris." Music and dance partnered dramatically with the Tango-followed by the carefree Charleston, Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers' ballroom elegance, the Jitterbug, the Twist and Disco.

## **Souper Imposed**



AP/Wide World

Andy Warhol did much "Mmm' Mmm! Good! for the art world when his silkscreen print, "32 Campbell's Soup Cans," was exhibited in 1962. From there, the white-haired artist commented on popular consumer culture, coining the term "Pop Art." His other creations involved striking images of mass-media icons Marilyn Monroe and Elizabeth Taylor. Warhol helped other pop artists including Roy Lichtenstein and Leroy Neiman, enjoy their 15 minutes of fame.

## **Pages Through The Ages**



The past thousand years have seen more books written than Steven King could author in his wildest dreams (and he's had some pretty wild dreams). Try to match some of literature's most colorful characters with the books they made famous.

- A. Heathcliffe
- B. Pip
- Natty Bumppo
- D. Kunta Kinte
- E. Ophelia
- F. Jo March
- G. Holden Caulfield
- H. Friday
- **Becky Thatcher**

- 1. Roots
- 2. Little Women
- 3. Wuthering Heights
- 4. Robinson Crusoe
- 5. Hamlet
- 6. Great Expectations
- Tom Sawyer The Last of the Mohicans
- 9. Catcher in the Rye

## Music



·1871

-1910

•1726 Bartolommeo Christofori builds the first practical piano

Guiseppi Verdi composes opera, Aida

Barbershop quartet singing reaches harmonious proportions

## 001 1100 1200 1300

## Crank Up the Volume

Music of the millennium started on a somber note with the Gregorian chants of monks and ended on samba, "La Bamba" and "Living La Vida Loca." French troubadours roamed the countryside with poems and tunes in the Middle Ages. Lutes and flutes added richness to the Renaissance, while chamber music was Handeled well in the Baroque period.

Beethoven, Mozart and Tchaikovsky crowned the classical music of the 18th and 19th centuries. Strauss then waltzed in to share the spotlight and Sousa marched over to greatness. The

birth of the Blues and Jazz brought Billie Holiday and Duke Ellington, followed by Big Bands and the easygoing Swing era.

With a twist and shout, Rock & Roll cruised in from Elvis Presley, Chuck Berry, Jimi Hendrix, KISS and Aerosmith. "We Are the World" provided musical relief and Farm Aid helped heal the heartland. Patsy Cline and Willie Nelson added that country twang, Sinatra made the songs so smooth, and folks listened

## From Motown To Moonwalker



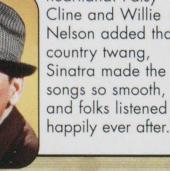
The Gloved One's 1982 "Thriller," containing such hits as "Beat It," became the best-selling album ever. Before the rhinestones. there was Detroit's Motown label, which signed Michael and his Jackson 5 brothers when he was still learning his "ABCs." With the toast of '60s soul-The Supremes, The Temptations, The Miracles, Stevie Wondermusic couldn't get mo' betta than Motown.

## It Came From Deep Inside The Jukebox

"Put another nickel in" beckoned the jukebox, the first electrically amplified automatic phonograph. From the 1930s to the 1960s, it held memories of teenage years and breakup tears. Covered in chrome, the jukebox magically queued up that special 45. The transistor radios, 8-tracks, CD jukeboxes and discmans that followed just couldn't carry a tune quite as well.







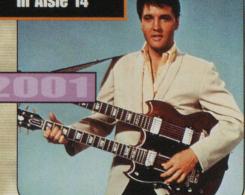
•1949 The first 45 rpm record is released by RCA

•1958 Alvin asks for a Hoola-Hoop in the Christmas gimmick single "The Chipmunk Song"

•1985 Live Aid concert raises money for Ethiopian famine victims



Just Sighted In Aisle 14



Betcha dollars to jelly donuts that Elvis

Presley will always be the King, with

his swivel hips and voice that thrilled

fans on The Ed Sullivan Show and the

"Jailhouse Rock." He also popularized

sparked kitschy trends like Graceland's

jungle prints, shag carpeting, flashy

big screen. He burned up the charts

with hits like "Hound Dog" and

Las Vegas casinos with his shows,

spawned Elvis impersonators and

jumpsuits and long sideburns.

Thankyuhverymuch.

1600 1700

## The Original Puffin' Daddy



Super Stoc

Louis Armstrong blew away the competition with his virtuosity on jazz cornet and trumpet. New Orleans-born Satchmo (his cheeks puffed like a satchel when he played) became one of the greatest jazz musicians of the 20th century with recordings like "West End Blues." His wordless "scat" singing influenced other jazz greats such as Ella Fitzgerald. Dixieland Jazz, Boogie-Woogie, Beebop, Cool Jazz and Electronic Jazz have carried on the tradition

The Wild, Wild Woodstock

AP/Wide World



The Woodstock Music and Art Festival, an Upstate New York be-in that hosted music's grooviest stars from August 15-17, 1969, was to be the largest rock concert ever. An unexpected 500,000 fans, from hippies to anti-war protesters, braved traffic jams to witness this far-out trip guided by legends including Jimi Hendrix, Jefferson Airplane and Janis Joplin. Not bad for a single day's ticket price of \$8. Woodstock later inspired such mega-concerts as Lollapalooza and Lilith Fair.

**Worth A Fab Fortune** 

Don't Cry For Her, She's Madonna



Who was this sexy singer who burst on the scene in her 1984 "Like a Virgin" video? Madonna set off a wannabe frenzy. Changing her look and style like a chameleon, she proved no one-shot wonder, continuing to wow audiences with her music, dancing, acting, tours and business sense. She also paved the way for other exciting female rock acts including Janet Jackson, En Vogue and Alanis Morisette.

## onaparooza ana Emin Fan.



How'd four lads from Liverpool turn the music world on its ear?
Once "I Want to Hold Your Hand" and a string of Beatles' hits reached #1, teens screamed for more. John, Paul, George and Ringo rushed into the studio and, armed with great melodies, created some of the most amazing songs of the 1960s, from "Yesterday" to "Eleanor Rigby." Yeah! Yeah!

## **Hear Today Gone Tomorrow**

With the invention of the music box, everyone could carry a tune. For the record, it seemed like there was always a new and noteworthy way to make the music play.

Music boxes (1796)......Less than \$5 Hard rubber records (1897)......\$1-\$1.50 Sheet music (1910)......10¢-25¢ Vinyl disc (1931)......\$1.50-\$2.50 LP record (1948)......\$1.98-\$3.98

Reel-to-reel tape (1950)......\$2.98-\$3.98

Stereo records (1958)......\$3-\$7 8-track (1960)......\$4-\$6

Cassette fape (1963)......\$2-\$3 CD (1982)......\$12.99-\$21.99

DAT (1987).....\$10-\$15

MP3 (1997) Digital music becomes downloadable off the Internet,

## **Health/Fitness**

- •1284 Eyeglasses invented
- •1285 Toothbrush developed in China
- •1670 Existence of bacteria is discovered

## 1001 1100 1200 1300

1500

#### **Going After A Cure**



Despite numerous medical milestones, curing diseases such as AIDS and cancer eludes the population. In the '80s, Ryan White, a hemophiliac, contracted HIV through blood transfusions and later died. The AIDS virus is the latest epidemic civilizations have battled. The Bubonic Plague killed 40 million by the 14th century and the Typhoid Fever outbreak of the early 1900s claimed countless lives as well. Vaccines now prevent such diseases as smallpox, but any mutations could pose a threat again.



#### **It Does A Body Good**

Consumers have become more concerned about keeping healthy, germ-free and well-groomed from head to toe. During the Middle Ages, baths were rarely taken, but today showers and baths are taken

daily in order to keep clean and healthy. Today toothpaste, deodorants and mouthwash are used daily. Vitamins and natural herbs are popular and medical advancements keep folks functioning better.

## Numb And Number

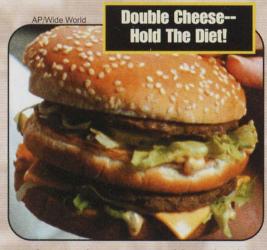


Prior to the use of anesthesia during operations, early surgeons and barbers cut veins to drain "bad" blood, or sucked it out with leeches to cure patients. Boiling oil was sometimes poured on wounds to sterilize them. Before nitrous oxide and ether were introduced as anesthetics in the 1800s, most operations weren't performed at all. Surgical conditions were unsanitary, causing infections to spread rapidly.

## The Fact of Life

In the Middle Ages, the average life expectancy in Europe was about 30 years; today it is more than 70 for both men and women. Improved nutrition, sanitation, disease prevention and disease treatment are some of the main reasons for the increase.

	M	F
Latin America	64	= 71
United States	73	79
Australia	74	81
Asia	62	64
Africa	51	54
Former Soviet Union	65	74
Europe	73	79
Global Average	61	64
		The second second



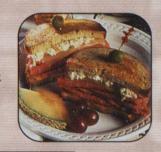
Workers on the run were sold sandwiches from horse-drawn lunch wagons in the 1870s. America's fast food frenzy hit the road with the diner in the '40s and it's been burgers, fries and vending machines ever since. McDonald's put fast food on the map in the '50s, and its Big Mac. Attack proved unstoppable. KFC, Arby's and Taco Bell have even sprung up in school cafeterias, airports, grocery and convenience stores. Would you like Beanie Babies with that?



•1762 The Earl of Sandwich invents the best thing since sliced bread

•1796 Edward Jenner gives the first vaccine against smallpox

Dr. Christian Barnard performs the first human heart transplant



## 600 1700 1800 1900 20

## Live Longer! See Better! Be Slimmer!

·1967



With the average life expectancy rising, people will try liposuction and tummy tucks, facelifts and collagen injections to stay younger looking. RK and LASIK procedures make contact lenses and glasses obsolete for many, and hearing aids are almost invisible. Heart, lung and other transplants give new hope, as do today's medicines compared to the quack cure-alls of the 1800s.

## **Health Yourself**

The mysteries of medicine, better health and longer living were revealed as the millennium unfolded. Diseases prevalent in early times were conquered through improved medicine, sanitation, immunization and eating habits, although other factors such as high cholesterol, smoking and junk foods brought on such foes as heart disease, cancer and obesity. The Food and Drug Administration now ensures proper processing to kill bacteria and preserve foods longer.

In the 1800s, Austrian monk Gregor
Mendel formulated the basic rules of heredity
that led to genetics, and better understanding
of human makeup. Florence Nightingale
brought reforms to nursing in the 19th century
including more sanitary conditions and scientific
care for the sick. Instead of the guesswork
so common in the Middle Ages, doctors
now work to control, cure and prevent

illness. Medical specialties were created, producing such authorities as pediatrician Dr. Benjamin Spock who knew all about babies.

Exercise became almost an obsession as gyms, jogging tracks and Jane Fondas sprouted, and personal trainers zeroed in on targeted areas. Take a deep breath and say

deep breath and say
hello to yoga, stress
reduction therapy,
medications to feel
happy/energetic/
calmer, wrinkle
creams, alternative
medicines, just name it.
Either people are living
better or just becoming
more high maintenance.









#### **Curling Irons**

Bodybuilding became a pumping iron passion after ex-97 lb. weakling Charles Atlas promoted his "Dynamic Tension" muscle-producing exercises in the early 20th century. In the '80s and '90s, Arnold Schwarzenegger wannabes bench pressed and lifted weights in the gym so they could burn fat and get fit. Harmful steroids were replaced by sports drinks, creatine and

protein bars to fuel

performance.

# **Transportation**

- •1100 Traveling carriage first built
- •1509 First vessel of the British Navy constructed
- •1825 First successful steam railroad operates in England

## **Coming And Going Attractions**

Getting around was slow and hard during the beginning of the millennium but somebody had to do it. In the Middle Ages, horses got saddled with pulling wagons transporting goods and passengers for long distances. Viking ships found rough sailing to Greenland and later America, but compasses and better construction of vessels in the 1400s made voyages and overseas trade possible.

Canals and paved roads hastened travel in the 1700s and the first major U.S. Highway, the National Road, created road rage in the mid-1800s.

After Robert Fulton invented the steamboat, British inventor Richard Trevithick helped develop the locomotive.

Life quickened as travel and hauling freight became more economical.

Electric trains, streetcars and gasoline-powered engines drove transportation into the modern era. Suddenly automobiles putt-putted along and sprouted everything from running boards to fins. Airplanes soared, subways roared and spaceships explored. The risks of progress have also been great, such as the loss of pilot Amelia Earhart and her plane on an around-the-world flight in 1937, the Space Shuttle Challenger explosion in 1986 and numerous airplane crashes.

Tomorrow's transportation could include human teleportation and faster-than-light travel. The ride's been pretty good so far, but inevitably some still ask, "Are we there yet?"



Once steam-powered engines invaded 18th century Europe, a steam car, or horseless carriage, seemed a natural. The gasoline engine and pneumatic tire, however, made automobiles practical. Henry Ford's 1908 assembly line mass production of his Model T made owning a car affordable. This led to the growth of suburbs, superhighways, motels, road-trips, traffic jams, malls and, of course, fuzzy dice.





•1937 Hindenburg airship explodes

Ford introduces the ill-fated Edsel

Dr. Sally Ride is the first American woman to orbit the earth in Space Shuttle *Challenger* 

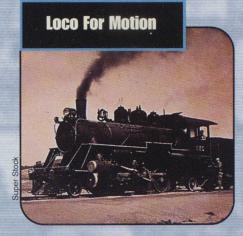
## Jesse's Just Going Through A Stage, Ma



1600 1700 1800 1900

-1957

-1983



In the 1860s, the Central Pacific
Railroad laid track eastward from
Sacramento, California and the Union
Pacific Railroad laid track westward
from Omaha, Nebraska. The
Transcontinental Railroad was finished in
1869 when both railroads met in
Promontory, Utah. Coast-to-coast freight
and passenger lines dramatically
increased settlements and trade. Today's
subways, light rail and ultra-fast bullet
trains move commuters like crazy and
make good action movie sequences.

You'd be brave and dirty if you traveled in the bumpy horse-drawn wagons that existed before stagecoaches arrived in 1670. Stagecoach lines carried passengers and mail along routes in the West. Passengers defied hard seats and bandits such as Jesse James. Settlers came in covered wagons along with their freight, forming wagon trains that sometimes traveled only one mile per hour. Folks with the need for speed rode horseback.

## Da Plane! Da Plane!

Leonardo da Vinci dreamed of flying machines with wings, but it took centuries to get the concept off the ground. The Montgolfier brothers were full of hot air when their balloon ascended in 1783. Orville and Wilbur Wright had the right stuff and flew the first successful airplane in 1903. Charles Lindbergh and Amelia Earhart flew far and solo, and Chuck Yeager broke the sound barrier. Today, airplanes carry millions of business, pleasure and military passengers. But airline food still hasn't improved much.



# Let's All Funnel Through The Chunnel

Sure beats getting seasick in a bumpy hovercraft or swimming it. In 1994, the chunnel made the world smaller by linking the continent of Europe and the United Kingdom via railway tunnel underneath the choppy English Channel. The high-speed Eurostar train can transport riders from London to Paris in just three hours. Will the future bring travel under the great oceans? Across the universe? Or back in time? Oops...that last one's already happening. It's called the re-introduction of the Volkswagen Beetle.

## **Are We There Yet?**

With the many modes of passenger transportation that have evolved, there are ever-faster ways to reach a given destination, especially for those with friends in high places.

So what's the best way to travel from Los Angeles to New York City (2,824 miles) nonstop?

3	With the state of	
	On foot, 6 m.p.h	19 days
i	On horseback, 40 m.p.h.	
	By car, 60 m.p.h. average	2 days
	Bullet Train, 200 m.p.h	1 day
	Jet airplane, 500-600 m.p.h	4-5 hours
	Concorde jet at 1,000 m.p.h.	2-3 hours
	Space Rocket (18,000 m.p.h.)	
	Star Trek transporter	

## Let's Do Launch



In the Cold War, the scientific power of the U.S. and Soviet Union rested on advances in space. After Sputnik I probed space in 1957, chimps, dogs and finally men rocketed into the sky. Astronaut John Glenn took Friendship 7 for some spins around Earth in 1962. By 1969, Americans were picking up moon rocks. Since then, shuttles launch and space stations orbit.

# Sports



- •1882 Judo begins chopping up Japan
- •1919 Sir Barton becomes first horse to win the Triple Crown
- •1928 Notre Dame football team wins "One for the Gipper"



## **We Get Game**

Sports gained popularity as time lunged forward. While forms of games resembling soccer were played during the 10th century, life rarely allowed time-outs for recreation. Thank goodness for the 1600s, when the English played Rounders, a baseball predecessor, and Scotland saw early rounds of golf. By the 1800s many people led the sportin' life, including James Naismith who

invented basketball, and the students of Canada's McGill University who scored with the first hockey rules.

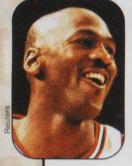
Native American athlete Jim Thorpe won fame in early 20th century Olympic track and field, as well as football and baseball. Babe Didrickson, his female counterpart, excelled in golf as well as track and field.

As baseball became a pastime and football a passion, Babe Ruth and Hank Aaron belted pitches "outta here," Jackie Robinson broke color barriers, Joe Namath threw footballs and John Elway busted Broncos loose in the Super Bowl.

Today sports revolves around such stars as heavy-hitter Ken Griffey, Jr., golf sensation Tiger Woods and hoops immortal Michael Jordan. Amateur and school sports are also serious stuff. Millions are on the fast track with NASCAR auto racing, on the edge for extreme sports and in the ropes for wrestling.

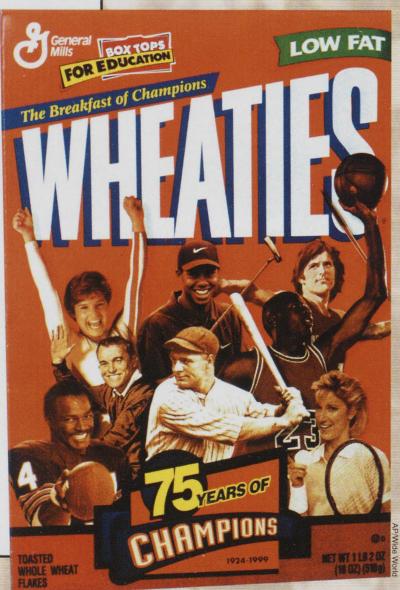
## **Champs For Sale**

What really makes an athlete like home run king Mark McGwire a hero? Getting on General Mills' Wheaties cereal box, of course. There's nothing flaky about the morning mania created since 1924 by "The Breakfast of Champions." Sports merchandising—from corporate-sponsored Bowl games to endorsement deals—seems like the hottest game in town.











•1972 U.S. Swimmer Mark Spitz wins record seven gold medals in Olympic Games

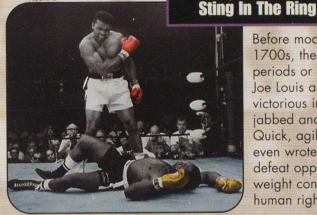
Pelé named Brazil's Minister of Sports after dominating soccer for more than 20 years Doing Rings Around The Competition



D 2

That King Could

-1994



AP/Wide World

Before modern boxing was introduced in the 1700s, the sport was brutal, with no rest periods or gloves allowed. Jack Dempsey, Joe Louis and Rocky Marciano emerge victorious in the 1900s. But no fighter jabbed and jested like Muhammed Ali. Quick, agile and boastful, "The Greatest" even wrote poems describing how he would defeat opponents. He also made heavyweight contributions to the community and human rights.

The Russians hadn't lost an Olympic hockey game since 1968, but they were iced over by the 1980 U.S. hockey team's "Miracle On Ice" victory at Lake Placid—which led to an eventual gold medal. Since the modern Olympic Games began in 1896, heroes such as track star Jesse Owens, figure skater Tara Lipinski, platform diver Greg Louganis and the 1996 women's gymnastics team have inspired sports fans everywhere.

## Four Scores And Seven Yards Ago

The Green Bay Packers sent the Kansas City Chiefs packing 35-10 at the first Super Bowl in January, 1967. Today, it is America's most popular annual televised event with hype and million-dollar commercials galore. Not only are college and high school football championships also big, but the teams are just as good as the pros at the coin toss.



#### **Served With Love**

In the 1100s, the French originated tennis, calling it "jeu de paume "(game of the palm). Today it holds court as a major spectator and leisure sport. Star servers have included Don Budge, Helen Wills Moody, Arthur Ashe and 1973 "Battle of the Sexes" rivals Billie Jean King and Bobby Riggs. Recent top seeds such as Pete Sampras and Martina Navratilova have settled for anything but love by dominating Wimbledon and other championships.

The Ladies Who Win

America got a kick out of the U.S. Women's soccer team, which won the 1999 World Cup by defeating China. Their victory proved that anything men can do, women can do just as well. Big milestone: President Richard Nixon signed into law Title IX, giving girls equal access to school sports like football.

## **How Did It Come Into Play?**

Baseball, bowling and other familiar sports didn't just appear out of the blue. Here's a roster of some game origins.

Baseball: Cooperstown, NY 1839.

Abner Doubleday based his new sport on bat-and-ball games such as "one old cat."

He adopted the diamond-shaped field for his game and assigned playing positions.

Bowling: Germany, third century.

Every German peasant carried a club called a kegel for protection. In church, faith was tested by setting up the kegel as a target (representing the heathen) and rolling a stone to try to knock it down. Those who succeeded were considered free of sin.

Fencing: Italy, 16th century.
Fencing began in ancient times as the practice of swordsmanship to prepare men for duels and warfare.

# Movies



Record of a Sneeze is the first film to receive a copyright ·1894

1927

·1933

1940

First drive-in movie theater opens in New Jersey

Wings wins the first Academy Award for Best Picture

Fantasia introduces stereo sound to movies

## It Was All An Act

After Thomas Edison invented the commercial motion picture machine, the Kinetoscope, in 1893, projection machines greatly enlarged a film's image. This led to one of the 20th century's most popular forms of entertainment, the movie. Sunny Hollywood beckoned such film directors as D.W. Griffith, who revolutionized film editing with The Birth of a Nation in 1915. Silent films made quiet stars of comedian Charlie Chaplin, handsome Douglas Fairbanks

Sr., Rudolph Valentino and Jean Harlow. In the 1930s, audiences heard voices

when "talkies" caught on after The Jazz Singer's premier in 1927. Screwball comedies including It Happened One Night thrust such stars as Clark Gable and Claudette Colbert into the limelight. Alfred Hitchcock made classic thrillers, and Frankenstein was a chiller. Casablanca dramatized war and Dr. Strangelove spoofed it. Marilyn Monroe and Audrey Hepburn lit up the screen, and Charlton

Heston found fame of biblical proportions. John Wayne saved the day, and James Bond was never shaken or stirred. The Rat Pack cruised the Vegas strip and the Brat Pack

cruised the halls in The Breakfast Club.

Blockbusters have ruled recent movies. Sylvester Stallone punched up Rocky. Harrison Ford dodged madmen and meteors in Star Wars and Raiders of the Lost Ark. Armageddon and Titanic astounded audiences with their mega-dollar budgets. Tom Hanks, Julia Roberts and Will Smith became idols at 24-screen multiplexes.



Weapons flying past! Spaceships zooming above! Bwana Devil wowed tinted glasses-wearing crowds as the 3-D movie phenomenon burst from the screen in 1952. But high cost and poor quality made 3-D fall flat. Disney's Captain Eo gloriously revived 3-D in the '80s and became an audience-grabber at Epcot Center. Now seven-story IMAX theaters, IMAX 3-D technology and simulator rides truly immerse viewers in movies.









Super Stock





•1955 James Dean stars in Rebel Without a Cause

•1966 Sound of Music wins five Academy Awards

•1982 Steven Spielberg phones home with the introduction of E.T.

Titanic breaks records earning more than \$1.1 billion worldwide



## 1960 1970 1980 1990 2001

## **Doin' The Curly Shuffle**



-1997

Gone To The Movies

"Oh Fiddle Dee Dee," mused Scarlett O'Hara (Vivien Leigh) over the men and misfortunes she encountered as the strongwilled and resourceful mistress of Tara Plantation in 1939's Gone With The Wind, Often called the greatest film made, GWTW told of a woman who could deal with the Civil War but not with losing the love of Rhett Butler (Clark Gable). Other unforgettable romances: The Way We Were, Breakfast at Tiffany's and Shakespeare In Love.

"Soitenly" audiences loved comedy teams such as The Three Stooges in the '30s and '40s. Those n'yuk n'yuk n'yukleheads pulled punches to make 'em laugh. Laurel and Hardy got into fine messes, while Abbott and Costello turned their antics into the monstrous classic, Abbott & Costello Meet Frankenstein. Groucho, Chico and Harpo Marx were top bananas in zany romps including Monkey Business and opened the trap door for crazies such as Martin and Lewis, Crosby and Hope, Steve Martin and Eddie Murphy.

## **Lights, Camera, Attraction!**

Some movie pairings are so memorable, they have become legendary. Here are a few of Hollywood's most famous film couples:

- Katharine Hepburn and Spencer Tracy (Woman of the Year - 1942)
- Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor (Cleopatra - 1963)
- Jessica Rabbit and Roger Rabbit (Who Framed Roger Rabbit? - 1988)
- Meg Ryan and Tom Hanks (Sleepless in Seattle - 1993, Joe Versus the Volcano - 1990 and You've Got Mail - 1999)
- Julia Roberts and Richard Gere (Pretty Woman - 1990 and Runaway Bride - 1999)
- Humphrey Bogart and Ingrid Bergman (Casablanca - 1942)



## **Here, Wizard Wizard**

Oh, those ruby slippers! A brilliant technicolor blast brought Kansas' Dorothy over the rainbow and into audiences' hearts as The Wizard of Oz premiered in 1939. One of the best-loved movies because of its re-releases and annual television broadcasts, the film boasted wicked witches, munchkins, a cowardly lion and the magical Judy Garland. The Wizard of Oz inspired an African American musical and movie, The Wiz. And who could forget that dogged '70s rock band, Toto?



Super Stock



George Lucas bet his high-tech space fantasy, Star Wars, would be a major force in movie history. Sure enough, the Star Wars trilogy and Star Wars Episode 1: The Phantom Menace were "Jar-Jarring" successes. The special effects were out of this world, as Hollywood cranked up the thrill factor past Earthquake and Jaws to Jurassic Park, Armageddon and Independence Day.

## Television



-1948

WINK

NBC presents first U.S. network newscast ·1944

> Milton Berle's Texaco Star Theatre captures 92% of viewing audience

Canned laughter, a.k.a. laugh tracks, debuts, making so-so jokes seem funnier

## **Leave It To The Family**



He was the all-American boy. Theodore "Beaver" Cleaver, freckled, curious and a handful, loved getting dirty and hated girls, unlike big brother Wally. Leave It To Beaver, which summed up the '50s suburban family, also included vacuuming-in-heels-and-pearls mom, June and understanding dad, Ward. Father Knows Best, Ozzie and Harriet and The Donna Reed Show also vied for the title of "most likely to solve everything with milk and cookies."

## **Scheme Me Up. Scotty**

Klingons and Vulcans and Tribbles, oh my! Battling 23rd century aliens by the score, Mr. Spock, Captain Kirk and the rest of the Enterprising crew of Star Trek boldly went where no science fiction series had gone before: becoming immortalized in movies, spin-offs, Trekkie conventions and collector plates. Other '60s close encounters with space, time and the supernatural included The Twilight Zone, Lost In Space and My Favorite Martian.



## **One Giant Leap**



On July 20, 1969 millions worldwide sat glued to their TVs as the Eagle landed on the moon and Apollo 13's Neil Armstrong took one giant leap onto the lunar surface. Americans witnessed the lift-off and return of other manned space flights on TV, including the horrific 1986 Challenger space shuttle disaster.

**Jay. Tell Her What** AP/Wide World She's Just Won!

You bet your life it was big money: The \$64,000 Question paid off for the networks as it and other '50s quiz shows lured viewers with cash and swell prizes for smart contestants. When it was revealed some shows were rigged, the fun and games were in jeopardy. Among all-time winning shows: What's My Line?, The Price Is Right, Let's Make A Deal and Wheel of Fortune.



Learning the alphabet was yummier with Cookie Monster and naming numbers was not so scary with The Count. Big Bird and his Sesame Street Muppet friends, Oscar, Grover, Kermit The Frog as well as Bert and Ernie, have captivated children since 1967 with letter-perfect skits and songs. Howdy Doody, Captain Kangaroo, Mr. Rogers Neighborhood and Barney also packed lots of kid power. Is it time for Teletubbies?

## What's My Line?

Folks said the darndest things on TV. Can you name the shows from which these famous lines came? (Answers on last page)

"Hey, little buddy" • "You rang?" • "Here come de judge" • "Say the secret word and win \$100" • "This tape will self-destruct in five seconds" • "Honey, I'm home" • "Shut up, meathead"

• "Sorry about that, Chief" • "Won't you be my neighbor?" • "To the Moon, Alice" • "Cowabunga, dude" • "Live long and prosper" • "Hello, Newman" • "You're traveling through another dimension"



•1969 Turn-On is first show to air only once

•1972 The Fonz says "Ayyyy!" on Happy Days

•1980 Oil-slick bad boy J.R. Ewing is shot Dallas-style

•1984 To introduce Macintosh computers, Apple runs its "1984" commercial only once-during the Super Bowl



1960

970 198

990

## From The Network That Brought You *Insane Pets II*

"Be the first on the block to own a set!" Would folks go as bonkers over television in the late 1940s as they had over radio in the '30s? As sure as *Gunsmoke* and *The Colgate Comedy Hour*, they did. Day and night, TV entertained, reported news, televised sports and created bright stars. Variety hosts such as Ed Sullivan shared the television waves with westerns, talent shows and sitcoms, including *The Honeymooners*.

The Beverly Hillbillies struck a ratings gusher in the '60s, and Gilligan's Island, Laugh-In and Gomer Pyle just kept the jokes coming. Batman zapped, Mission Impossible infiltrated and Bewitched twitched to greatness. It

was Walter Cronkite for news and Johnny Carson for late-night talk. Those '70s shows such as The Brady Bunch, M\*A\*S\*H, Fantasy Island and All In The Family appealed to young and old viewers. Real People made life entertaining, while 60 Minutes took a harder look at the news. Roots popularized the miniseries, Cheers and Cosby caused '80s laughs and soap operas including General Hospital cleaned up.

In the '90s, tabloid TV delved deeply, *The Simpsons* kept batting Homers, cable TV became a turn-on, and *ER* and *Seinfeld* were must-see. What in Oprah's name is next?







Baba-Lucy On The Loose



"Waaahh!" Like a kid in a candy factory, scheming redhead Lucy Ricardo (Lucille Ball) was zany in I Love Lucy. She routinely got into mischief with neighbor Ethel Mertz, often exasperating Cuban bandleader hubby, Ricky Ricardo. Each Monday night, '50s America laughed itself silly over Lucy's antics, inspiring later side-splitting sitcoms such as The Honeymooners, Mary Tyler Moore and Frasier.

DANGER

# **National**

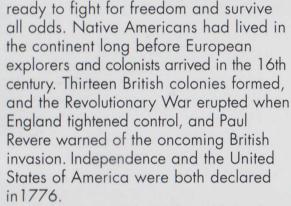


- •1513 Ponce de Leon begins exploring Florida
- •1620 Pilgrims land at Plymouth Rock
- •1773 Boston Tea Party staged to protest British taxes
- •1866 "In God We Trust" added to U.S. currency

## **Fate of the Union**







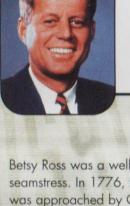
From the wilderness came a nation

The new nation weathered heat from France and Mexico, but acquired new territory such as the Louisiana Purchase. After gold in California was discovered in 1849, America heard the roar of the Civil War, Reconstruction and Native American warriors such as Geronimo. Industry growth fueled prosperity until

World War I and the beginning of the Great Depression. Two heroines, Rosie the Riveter and First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt, emerged during World War II. Peace efforts chilled as the Cold War, Korean War and McCarthyism isolated the U.S. from Communist nations.

Life prospered in the suburbs and man rocketed into space, while civil rights struggles ignited. President John F. Kennedy was struck down, as were countless soldiers in Vietnam. Then President Richard Nixon struck out after the Watergate political scandal. The Gulf War, pollution and tragedies such as the Oklahoma City bombing hit hard in recent decades. Yet Americans still

rally around the Stars and Stripes.







•1916

-1994

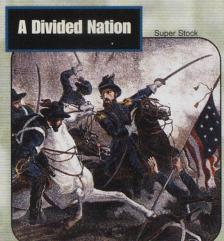
Income tax implemented

 1964 The Tonkin Gulf resolution authorizes U.S. troops to take military action in Vietnam

O.J. Simpson trial begins

Deal-ing with Depression

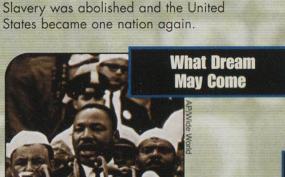
Super Stock



President Abraham Lincoln called it "A House Divided." The United States was unofficially split between the North (the Union), which sought to abolish slavery and modernize America, and the South (the Confederacy), which favored preserving slavery and an agrarian lifestyle. From 1861 to 1865, the bloody Civil War raged until General Robert E. Lee's Confederate army surrendered to General Ulysses S. Grant's Union force. Slavery was abolished and the United States became one nation again.

"I Have a Dream that my children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin, but by the content of their character," said Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. to Washington, D.C., protesters in 1963.

His non-violent approach helped advance civil rights for all races. Other warriors for racial equality include anti-segregationist Rosa Parks, and Jesse Jackson, who pushed for African-American economic power.



until October 29, 1929, Black
Tuesday, when the New York
Stock Exchange crashed and millions of shares of stock were suddenly dumped, plunging many into poverty. Franklin D. Roosevelt defeated President Herbert
Hoover in the 1932 election.
Roosevelt worked to end the
Great Depression with the New
Deal. Since then, America has survived inflation, recession, tax cuts, and somehow, lunchroom food.

The 1920s roared with prosperity

## When It Was Grander On The Verandah

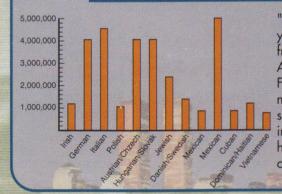
It was a simpler time called "The Good Old Days." The front porch, or stoop, was the nightly gathering place for several generations of family and friends. Evening breezes and conversation filled the air while a passing parade of buggies and neighbors moved past. Maybe it was the coming of television, indoor air conditioning or the faster pace of suburban communities that caused the front porch to disappear.





In 1869, Susan B. Anthony helped found the National Women's Suffrage Association to seek equal rights for women. Her efforts led to passage of the 19th Amendment in 1920, giving women the right to vote. Other women's rights leaders furthered the cause, including Gloria Steinem and Betty Friedan. Role models such as astronaut Sally Ride and Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor opened still more doors.

## **She Carries a Torch for Freedom**



"Give me your tired, your poor, your huddled masses yearning to be free," beckons the Statue of Liberty. A gift to the United States from France in 1884, she has welcomed millions of immigrants to American shores with her towering presence in New York Harbor. Though they hail from many nations, they now call only one country home.

# Communications



## **We're All Ears**



In Depression-era America, radio was not only a necessity but a reassuring source of comfort. Turning the dial brought cheery hit songs, soap operas, comedies, news of the world and President Franklin D. Roosevelt's encouraging fireside chats to the nation. Though the nation later became obsessed with television, radio kept up its cool beat with rock music, talk radio, rap and other listening pleasures.

## **Revenge Of The CyberNerds**

Going geek is a good thing if your name is Bill Gates. Computers revolutionized the speed and accuracy of information processing, ever since a punch card machine tabulated the 1890 census. In the 1970s, a computer's entire workings fit on a chip. Things got PC when Microsoft created software programs, making Gates a "bill"-ionaire. The Internet logged on in the '90s with waves of Web sites, interactive games, chat rooms and all-important e-mail. Pretty incredible.com, eh?



## It's the cat's meow, you clueless daddy-o.



- Smokey
- Grub
- Lousy
- It's the bunk
- Boob Tube
- G. Kick It
- H. Reet
- Home skillet

- Television ('30s)
- Food (1600s)
- 3. Relax ('90s)
- 4. Top dog ('90s)
- 5. Disbelief ('20s)
- 6. Bad (1700s)
- Excited ('90s)
- State trooper ('70s)
- Excellent ('30s)

#### **Read All About It!**

AP/Wide World



In the late 1800s, some newspapers took Freedom of the Press too far. To gain new readership, some of America's leading newspapers began sensationalizing accounts of Spanish oppression in Cuba to provoke America's entry into the Spanish-American War. After this outbreak of "yellow journalism," news media took great measures to heighten credibility, though tabloid-style reporting still exists. On the flip side, investigative reporting gained popularity in the 1970s by exposing government corruption, such as Watergate, as well as improper business practices.

#### Storming The Network



No sooner had the Persian Gulf War erupted in 1991 than Ted Turner's Cable News Network, CNN, covered it nonstop. Broadcasts had never been so immediate. The Big Three networks were also shocked by the popularity of such other cable offerings as HBO, ESPN and A&E as well as satellite dishes and payper-view. Television viewers, however, loved all the remote possibilities.



thang with its correct meaning,

'hear? (Answers on last page)

·1160 Chinese sew pages to make stitched books

·1300 Chinese invent abacus and count their blessings

Gutenberg publishes Bible with his newly ·1455 invented press

-1888 Hand-held camera patent issued



·1960 Xerox corporation patents revolutionary copying process

-1974 The first People magazine is published

·1985 Cellular phones first invade cars

## **Ring Ma Bell**

"Mr. Watson, come here," said Alexander Graham Bell into the telephone he developed in 1876. It's become one of today's most valuable communication devices, linking people throughout the world at lightning speed. From the telephone's humble beginnings have emerged high-speed fiber optic networks, fax machines, cellular phones, computer modems and videophones. There's some connection here.

**Get The Message** Already?

People spoke, wrote letters and sent messengers before this millennium but communication was usually local and slow. Most Middle Ages books were religious because church leaders were among the few who could read. Monks copied books by hand and town criers were heard since they announced news. Printed books of the Renaissance allowed the masses to read the Bible and other works. By the 1600s, newspapers enabled inquiring minds to read ship schedules. Benjamin Franklin helped establish regular postal service in the 1700s

and the Pony Express ran mail crosscountry in the 1800s.

While steamships and locomotives sped the spread of news, it wasn't until Samuel Morse invented the telegraph in

the 1840s that coded messages were transmitted rapidly. Cameras, the typewriter, telephone, phonograph and motion pictures put communications on an even faster track.

Advances came in short and long waves when Guglielmo Marconi invented radio. Television was perfected, and tape recorders came into play. Since the 1960s, communica-

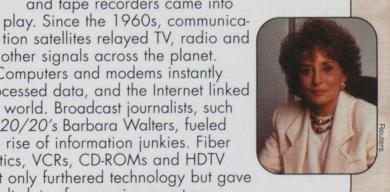
other signals across the planet. Computers and modems instantly processed data, and the Internet linked the world. Broadcast journalists, such as 20/20's Barbara Walters, fueled the rise of information junkies. Fiber optics, VCRs, CD-ROMs and HDTV not only furthered technology but gave

adults lots of expensive new toys.









# Where Were You?

On the last day	y of the millennium I was	
On the first da	y of the millennium I was	
H 1867 1	That was so Last Century! What to leave in the 20th century	This is so This Century! What to bring into the 21st century
CLOTHES	1 1671	
ACTOR ACTRESS		
SLANG		
DANCES ELECTRONICS	MARN	
GAMES FOOD		
Back in the Millenniu Places I went:		In the NEW Millennium Places I want to go:
		People I want to meet:
	o for fun:	Things that are fun now:
		Now I think:

Book/Character Answers: A-3, B-6, C-8, D-1, E-5, F-2, G-9, H-4, I-7
What's My Line Answers: Gilligan's Island • The Addams Family • Laugh In • You Bet Your Life • Mission Impossible • I Love Lucy • All in the Family • Get Smart • Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood • The Honeymooners • The Simpsons • Star Trek • Seinfeld • The Twilight Zone Slang Answers: A-7, B-8, C-2, D-6, E-5, F-1, G-3, H-9, I-4



